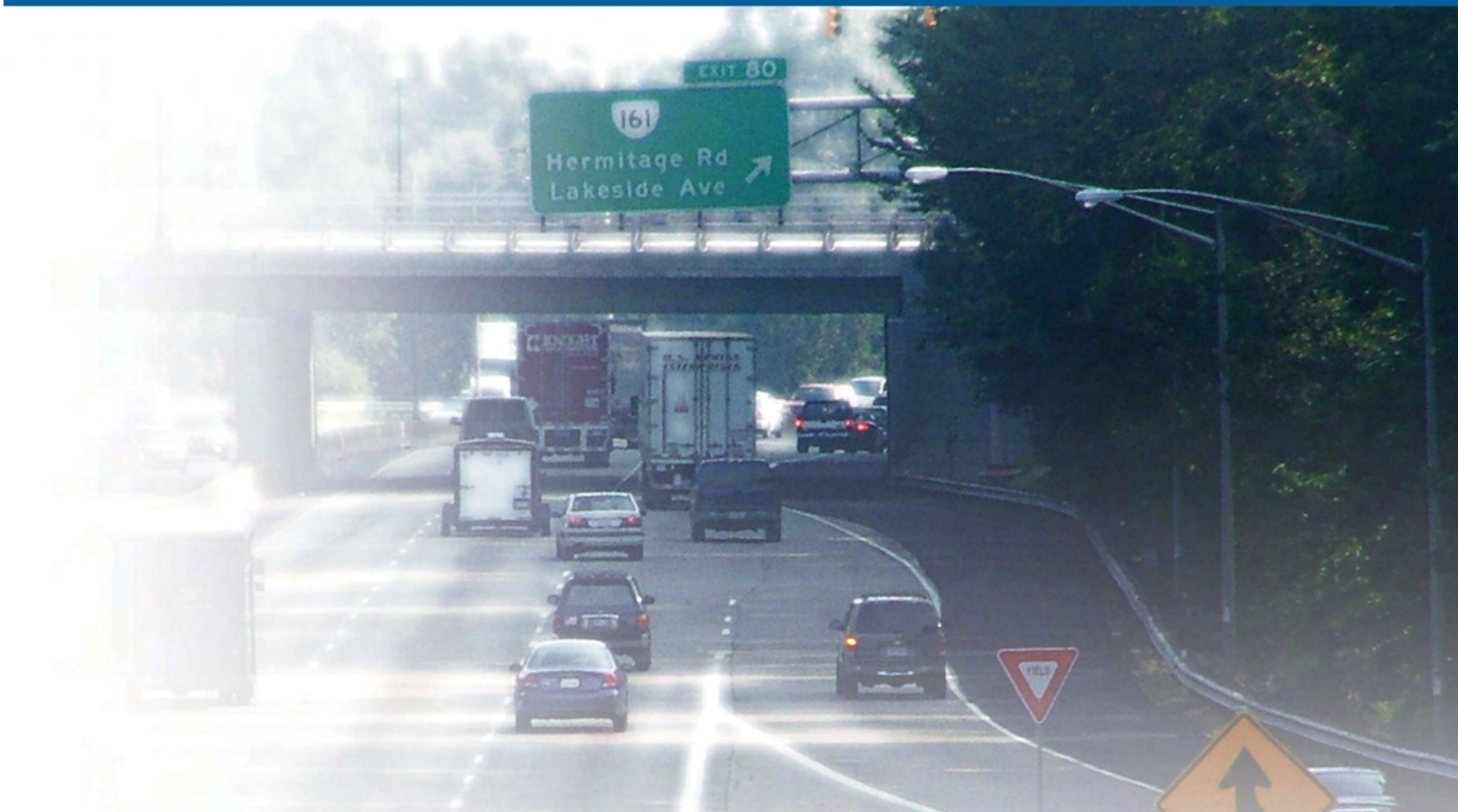


Igitabo cy'umushoferi wa Virginia (Virginia Driver's Manual)



Ishami rya Virginia rishinzwe ibinyabiziga



Igitabo cy'umushoferi wa Virginia kizagufasha kwiga no gusobanukirwa n'uburyo bwiza bwo gutwara. Wige iki gitabo kugirango witegure ikizamini cy'ubumenyi, ubone uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga muri Virginia hanyuma ube umushoferi utekanye.

Amakuru akubiye muri iki gitabo agomba gukoreshwa nk'ubuyobozi rusange ku mategeko agenga ibinyabiziga ariko ntibisimburwe na Code ya Virginia, ikubiyemo amategeko agenga abashoferi n'ibinyabiziga muri Virginia.

Niba wiga gutwara, iki gitabo kizaguhaha amakuru ukeneye kwiga kugirango ikizamini cy'ubumenyi. Niba usanzwe ufite uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga muri Virginia, subiramo iki gitabo kumategeko mashya cyangwa amategeko y'umuhanda.

Gutwara imodoka ni amahirwe, ntabwo ari uburenganzira. Uruhushya rwo gutwara rwawe rufite inshingano zikomeye zo kugira ikinyabupfura kubandi bashoferi mumuhanda no gukurikiza amategeko ya leta.

Iki gitabo kiraboneka no kurubuga rwa DMV, www.dmvNOW.com.

DMV itanga Igitabo cy'umushoferi muri Virginia muburyo bw'amajwi kubakobwa bafite ibibazo byihariye. Inyandiko y'amajwi iraboneka kuri www.dmvNOW.com.



Inshingano: Igitabo cy'umushoferi muri Virginia kiraboneka muri DMV mu Cyongereza n'Icyesipanyoli gusa. Iki gitabo ntabwo aricyo gisobanuro cya DMV cyemewe. Aya masoko yabonetse kubufatanye bwabakozi ba ReEstablish Richmond, abakorerabushake, naba rwiyemezamirimo. Tugitanze twizeye ko kizafasha abandi.

Disclaimer: The Virginia Driver's Manual is currently available from the DMV in English and Spanish only. This manual is not an official DMV translation. This resource was made available through the collaboration of ReEstablish Richmond staff, volunteers, and contractors. We offer it in hopes that it will be helpful to others. – May 31, 2023

Igitabo cy'umushoferi wa Virginia: Imbonerahamwe y'ibirimo



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Igice cya 1: Kwipimisha



Muri iki give uziga kuri:

- ▶ Ikizamini cyibice bibiri
- ▶ Ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda
- ▶ Kugaragaza icyerekezo
- ▶ Ibipimo by'icyerekezo

Ibizamini bizaba birimo gupimwa

kw'amaso kandi hakabamo ikizamini cy'ubumenyi bw'ibice bibiri hamwe n'ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda. Uhagarariye DMV azakubwira ibizamini ugomba gukora.

Ikizamini cyibice bibiri

Uzakenera gukora ikizamini cy'ubumenyi niba udafite uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga ruvuye mu yindi leta ya U.S, Kanada, Ubudage, Ubufaransa, cyangwa Repubulika ya Koreya. Ikizamini cy'ubumenyi bwibice bibiri gitangwa kuri mudasobwa kandi kigerageza ubumenyi bwawe bw'ibyapa by'umuhanda, amategeko yimodoka, hamwe no gutwara neza. Ibibazo by'ibizamini byakuwe mu makuru ari muri iki gitabo. Ugomba gusubiza neza ibibazo icumi byerekana n'ibimenyetso by'umuhanda mugice cya mbere cy'ikizamini mbere yuko ukora igice cya kabiri cy'ikizamini. Igice cya kabiri kigerageza ubumenyi rusange hamwe n'ibibazo byinshi byo guhitamo. Ugomba gusubiza byibuze 80 ku ijana byibi bibazo kugirango utsinde igice cya kabiri.

Niba watsinzwe ikizamini ukaba utarageza ku myaka 18, ukurikije amategeko ugomba gutegereza iminsi 15 yuzuye mbere yuko usubiramo ikizamini. Kurugero, niba unaniwe ikizamini ku ya 1 Mutarama, kare hemerwa gusubiramo icyo ikizamini ni 17 Mutarama.

Ikizamini gishobora gukorwa rimwe gusa kumunsi wakazi. Ijwi ry'amajwi y'ikizamini rirahari kandi ikizamini gitangwa mundimi nyinshi zitandukanye n'ururimi rw'amarenga rw'abanyamerika. Kubwibyo, abasemuzi ntibashobora gukoreshwa mubizamini mu ndimi zitangwa.

Niba watsinzwe ikizamini cy'ubumenyi inshuro eshatu, ntuzashobora kugikora kunshuro ya kane kugeza urangije kandi ugatsinda amasomo y'ishuri ry'ubushoferi.

Ushobora kugira amahitamo yo kurangiza amasomo y'amasaha 8 ukurikije Igitabo cy'umushoferi wa Virginia kandi cyemejwe na DMV gusa kugirango uhaze inshuro eshatu zijyanye no gutsindwa. Aya masomo aboneka mw'ishuri ryigisha abashoferi no k'umurongo (online). Nyamuneka reba ibisabwa hepfo ukurikije imyaka yawe.

- ▶ Abakiriya bafite imyaka 18 cyangwa irenze, barashobora kurangiza amasomo ashingiyeye ku gitabo cy'umushoferi muri Virginia. Itariki yo kurangiza amasomo y'intoki y'umushoferi igomba kuba nyuma yitariki watsinzwe ikizamini cy'ubumenyi kunshuro ya gatatu. Iyo urangije neza amasomo hanyuma ugaha DMV icyemezo cyawe cyo kurangiza, urashobora kongera gukora ikizamini cy'ubumenyi.
- ▶ Abakiriya batagejeje imyaka 18 bashobora kurangiza amasomo bashingiyeye ku gitabo cy'umushoferi muri Virginia niba barangije icyiciro cy'ishuri ryigisha abashoferi. Mbere yuko ushobora kwiga aya masomo, ugomba kwerekana icyemezo cyawe cyo kurangiza icyiciro cy'ishuri ry'inyigisho z'abashoferi ku ishuri ryigisha abashoferi riyobora amasomo y'intoki. Itariki yo kurangiza amasomo y'intoki y'umushoferi igomba kuba nyuma yitariki watsinzwe ikizamini cy'ubumenyi kunshuro ya gatatu. Iyo urangije neza amasomo hanyuma ugaha DMV icyemezo cyawe cyo kurangiza, ushobora kongera gukora ikizamini cy'ubumenyi.

Iyo ugerageza, ntushobora:

- ▶ kubona ubufasha mugihe ukora ikizamini
- ▶ Gufasha undi umuntu urimo gukora ikizamini,
- ▶ kubona ibibazo cyangwa ibisubizo mbere y'ikizamini
- ▶ guha undi muntu ibibazo cyangwa ibisubizo
- ▶ gukoresha telefone igendanwa mugihe cy'ikizamini

Ikizamini cy'ubumenyi bw'icyitegererezo kiri mu gice cya 8 cy'iki gitabo no kuri www.dmvNOW.com.

Serivisi kubantu bafite ubumuga

Abakiriya bafite ibibazo byihariye cyangwa bakeneye ubufasha bwihariye mubisabwa cyangwa ibizamini bagomba kubwira umukozi wa DMV ahantu hose DMV.

Ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda

Uzakenera gukora ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda niba udafite uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga ruvuye mu yindi ntara ya U.S, Kanada, Ubudage, Ubufaransa, Repubulika ya Koreya, cyangwa Tayiwani. Ugomba gutanga ikinyabiziga cyo gupima ubumenyi bwumuhanda (ntibishobora gufatwa muri autocycle). Ikinyabiziga kigomba kuba gifite igenzura ryemewe ryumutekano, ibyapa, ikarita yo kwiyandikisha hamwe na decal, feri ikora, umukandara w'umutekano, ihembe, amatara, ibimenyetso byerekana, indorerwamo na moteri.

Gukora ikizamini cyubuhanga bwo mumuhanda, umugenzuzi wa DMV azagusaba nawe:

- ▶ kwerekana icyemezo cyemewe cyo gutwara ibinyabiziga cyo kurangiza, cyangwa
- ▶ kuzuzura urutonde rw'inyuma-y'imodoka (Ifishi ya DMV CSMA 19 iboneka kuri www.dmvNOW.com cyangwa ibiro byose bya DMV) isobanura imirimo yihariye yo gutwara ushobora gusabwa gukora mugihe ukora ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda. Umushoferi wabihereye uruhushya azakenera kwemeza kumpapuro ko yabanye nawe mugihe wakoraga imirimo yo gutwara kandi ko wujuje ibisabwa byose kubafite uruhushya rwo kwiga mugihe ukoresha ikinyabiziga gifite moteri.

Kubasaba muni y'imyaka 18, ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda kizatangwa mugice cy'amasomo yigisha abashoferi yakorewe mumashuri ya leta, yigenga cyangwa yubucuruzi. Niba uri murugo, reba-amakuru ajyanye n'amashuri yo murugo y'imodoka y'umushoferi (HS 3) kugirango umenye amakuru yerekeye gukora ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda.

Abasaba bafite imyaka 18 cyangwa irenga bagomba gufata uruhushya rwo kwiga muminsi 60 mbere y'ikizamini cya mbere cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda cyangwa bakarangiza amasomo y'ubumenyi bwumushoferi mwishuri ryigisha abashoferi ryemejwe na DMV cyangwa ishahi ry'uburezi. Kubasaba guhitamo kwiga ubushoferi, ikizamini cy'ubumenyi bw'umuhanda kizakorwa n'ishuri ryigisha abashoferi. Kubahisemo gufata uruhushya rwo kwiga muminsi 60, ikizamini cy'ubumenyi bw'umuhanda kizatangwa n'umukozi wa DMV. Ikizamini gishobora gukorwa rimwe gusa kumunsi wakazi. Niba unaniwe ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda, ugomba gutegereza iminsi ibiri kugirango wongere kugitwara. Niba unaniwe ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda kuri DMV inshuro eshatu, ntuzashobora kuyifata kunshuro ya kane kugeza urangije kandi ugatsinda igice cy'imodoka cy'uburezi bw'abashoferi mwishuri ryigisha abashoferi ryemejwe na DMV cyangwa ishahi ry'uburezi. Itariki yo kurangiza ikizami cy'igice-cy'imodoka kigomba kuba nyuma yitariki watsinzwe ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bw'umuhanda kunshuro ya gatatu. Umaze kurangiza neza igice-cy'imodoka hanyuma uhe DMV icyemezo cyawe cyo kurangiza, ushobora kongera gukora ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda.

Kugaragaza icyerekezo

Kugaragaza icyerekezo cyawe, umukozi wa DMV azagusaba kureba mumashini hanyuma usome urukurikirane rwinzandiko cyangwa imibare. Kwerekana iyerekwa ntabwo ari ikizamini cyubuvuzi. Kwerekana byerekana niba icyerekezo cyawe cyujuje ubuziranenge bwa Virginia kugirango utware neza. Niba unaniwe gusuzuma iyerekwa, urashobora gusabwa gusura inzobere mu kuvura amaso.

Niba ukeneye kwambara ibirahuri cyangwa guhuza amakuru kugirango utsinde iyerekwa, ugomba kuyambara mugihe utwaye. Uruhushya rwawe ruzerekana C kuriyi mbogamizi. Kugira ngo uku kubuzwa gukurweho nyuma yo kubagwa laser kugirango ukosore icyerekezo cyawe, ugomba gusura ikigo cyita kubakiriya ba DMV hanyuma ugatsinda icyerekezo cyerekanwe utambaye amadarubindi cyangwa indangururamajwi cyangwa ugatangira raporo yerekana icyerekezo (MED 4).

Ibipimo by'icyerekezo

Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga - nta mbogamizi

- ▶ 20/40 cyangwa kubona neza kujisho rimwe cyangwa yombi, kandi
- ▶ dogere 110, cyangwa kubona neza muburyo butambitse mujisho rimwe cyangwa yombi, byibura dogere 30 cyangwa irushaho igihe urebera kuzuru, na dogere 40 cyangwa irushaho mu gihe urebera kuruhanda rw'ijisho; cyangwa igipimo cyagereranywa no kubona kw'amaso muriki cyiciro.

Gutwara - bigarukira kumasaha yumunsi gusa

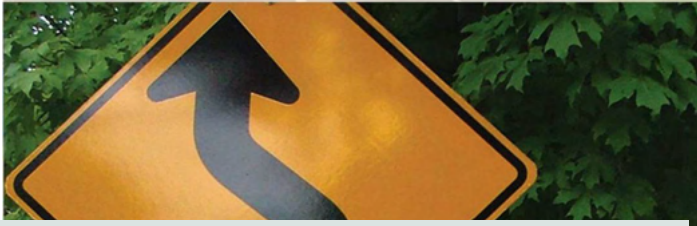
- ▶ 20/70 cyangwa icyerekezo cyiza mumaso imwe cyangwa yombi, kandi
- ▶ Degrees dogere 70, cyangwa nziza, iyerekwa ritambitse. Niba ufite iyerekwa mu jisho rimwe gusa, ugomba kuba ufite icyerekezo cya horizontal byibura dogere 30 cyangwa nziza mugihe ureba izuru rya dogere na dogere 40 cyangwa nziza iyo ureba urusengeru rwawe, cyangwa ibipimo bigereranywa byerekana umurima w'icyerekezo muri uru rwego.

Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga kumanywa gusa rutanga uburenganzira bwo gutwara gusa mugihe cyo gutangira igice cy'isaha nyuma yuko izuba rirashe, ukarangira igice cy'isaha mbere yuko izuba riranga.

Indwara ya telesikopi ya bioptic: Niba wambaye ibinyabuzima telesikopi lense, soma igitabo cya DMV cyo gutanga uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga ku binyabuzima byitwa Bioptic Telescopic Lense Abambara (MED 44) kiboneka kuri www.dmvNOW.com cyangwa ukabaza DMV kuri (804) 497-710

Igice cya 2:

Ibimenyetso, ibyapa n'ibyapa byo muri kaburimbo



Muri iki gice uziga kubyerekeye:

- ▶ Ibimenyetso by'umuhanda
- ▶ Ibyapa by'umuhanda
- ▶ Ibyapa byanditse muri kaburimbo
- ▶ Ibimenyetso by'amabara ashushanyije

Ibimenyetso byumuhanda, ibimenyetso nibimenyetso bya kaburimbo

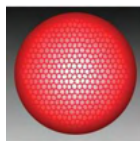
zikoreshwa mugucunga ibinyabiziga kugirango zitange urujya n'uruza rwimodoka. Ni ngombwa kubyumva no kubumvira. Birabujijwe kwirinda ibyo kugenzura ibinyabiziga ukoresheje parikingi cyangwa umurima.

Kurikiza ibimenyetso byose nibimenyetso keretse iyobowe numupolisi; burigihe ukurikize ubuyobozi bwa ofisiye.

Ibimenyetso by'umuhanda

Ibimenyetso by'umuhanda bireba abashoferi, abatwara moto, abatwara amagare, abatwara moto nabanyamaguru.

Itara ritukura: Ku itara ritukura, uze guhagarara byuzuye kumurongo uhagarara cyangwa, niba nta murongo uhagarara, mbere yo kwinjira mumihanda cyangwa mbere yo kugera kumuhanda. Guma guhagarara igihe cyose ikimenyetso gitukura, keretse niba byemewe.



Gukata iburyo kw'itara ritukura: Ushobora gukatira iburyo mugihe ibimenyetso by'umuhanda byerekana itara ritukura. Ugomba guhagarara neza, ukitegereza neza kumpande zose, utange uburyo bw'inzira kubinyabiziga n'abanyamaguru. Urebe neza ibindi binyabiziga bitagaragara, amagare namapikipiki. Guhindukira, ugomba kuza uguhagarara byuzuye. Reba inzira zombi kandi utange uburenganzira-bw-inzira kubanyamaguru nizindi traffic. Witondere kugenzura ibinyabiziga bitagaragara nka moto, amagare na moteri.

Ntiwemerewe gukata iburyo igihe amatara ari umutuku niba ibimenyetso bimanitswe kumasangano yanditseho "Nta gukata k'Umutuku," cyangwa niba umwambi utukura werekeza iburyo ugaragara.

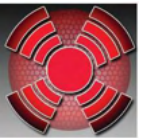
Ibumoso uhindukire umutuku: Ushobora gukatira ibumoso ku itara ritukura niba uri kumuhanda umwe rukumbi sans unique (one-way) uganira ibumoso ujya kumuhanda umwe mugihe ibimenyetso by'umuhanda byerekana itara ritukura. Mbere yo guhindukira, ugomba kuza guhagarara byuzuye. Reba inzira zombi kandi utange uburenganzira-bw-inzira kubanyamaguru nizindi traffic. Witondere kugenzura ibinyabiziga bitagaragara nka moto, amagare, na moteri. **Ntushobora gukatira ibumoso** ku mutuku niba ibimenyetso byamanitswe ku masangano yanditseho ngo "Oya ntukatira k'Umutuku," cyangwa niba umwambi utukura werekeza ibumoso ugaragara.

Umwambi utukura: Umwambi utukura bivuze ko ugomba guhagarara niba ugambiriye kwimuka mucyerekezo cy'umwambi. Ntushobora gukomeza mu cyerekezo cy'umwambi igihe cyose umutuku umwambi urerekana, keretse niba ibimenyetso byamanitswe ku masangano yanditseho ngo "Iburyo kuri Umwambi Utukura Nyuma yo Guhagarara" cyangwa "Ibumoso kuri mwambi utukura Nyuma yo Guhagarara." Amategeko ya Virginie abaza gukatira iburyo n'ibumoso ku matara atukura.



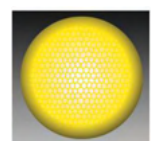
Icyitonderwa: Niba ugenda muyindi leta, menya neza ko uzi amategeko u'umuhanda mubijyanye no gukita iburyo n'ibumoso ku matara atukura n'umwambi utukura.

Itara ritukura ryaka: Ku itara ritukura ryaka, uze guhagarara byuzuye kandi utange ibinyabiziga bigendagenda hamwe nabanyamaguru. Urashobora kugenda mugihe inzira isobanutse. Kwambukiranya gari ya moshi, ugomba kuza guhagarara byuzuye nubwo utabona gari ya moshi



Kurasa umwambi utukura: Ku mwambi utukura urabagirana, uze guhagarara byuzuye, utange inzira-nyabagendwa ku binyabiziga biva mu kindi cyerekezo hamwe n'abanyamaguru mu masangano, hanyuma ukomeze werekeza ku mwambi iyo inzira isobanutse..

Itara ry'umuhondo cyangwa umwambi: Itara ry'umuhondo cyangwa umwambi ni umuburo utuburira ko urumuri rugiye guhinduka. Niba utarinjiye mu



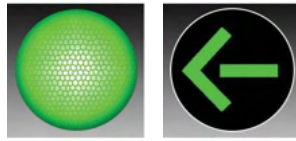
masangano, hagarara; cyangwa, niba bidafite umutekano guhagarara, witonze unyuzemo. Niba usanzwe uri mu masangano, jya unyuramo witonze. Ntukihutire gutanga urumuri.

Itara ry'umuhondo ryaka: Itara ry'umuhondo ryaka bisobanura gutwara gahoro ugakomeza witonze. Amatara y'umuhondo yaka ari ahantu hari ibintu bidasanzwe bishobora guteza akaga.



Kurasa umwambi w'umuhondo: Ku mwambi w'umuhondo urabagirana, urashobora guhindukirira mu cyerekezo cy'umwambi, niba inzira isobanutse. Tanga iburyo-bw-ibinyabiziga biva mu kindi cyerekezo hamwe n'abanyamaguru mu masangano. Witondere kugenzura ibinyabiziga bitagaragara nka moto, amagare, na moteri. Niba itara ryumuhanda rihindutse riva kumutuku ugahinduka umwambi w'umuhondo mugihe umunyamaguru ari mumihanda, emerera umunyamaguru kwambuka umuhanda mbere yo gukata.

Icyatsi kibisi cyangwa umwambi: Ku itara ry'icyatsi, urashobora kugenda niba inzira isobanutse. Ku cyatsi kibisi, ushobora kujya mucyerekezo cy'umwambi niba inzira isobanutse.



Niba uhindutse udafite umwambi wicyatsi, ugomba gutanga inzira- y- iburyo ku binyabiziga biva mu kindi cyerekezo n'abanyamaguru mu masangano. Witondere kugenzura ibinyabiziga bitagaragara nka moto, amagare, na moteri. Niba itara ry'umuhanda rihinduka kuva umutuku uguhinduka icyatsi mugihe umunyamaguru ari mumuhanda, emerera umunyamaguru kwambuka umuhanda mbere yo gukata.

Iyo ibimenyetso bidakora: Mugihe ibimenyetso by'umuhanda bidakora kubera umuriro w'amashanyarazi cyangwa ikindi kibazo kandi ntugaragaze amatara ayo ari yo yose, urasabwa guhagarara, ukanyura mumuhanda nkaho ari inzira zose zihagarara. Ibi ntibikurikizwa mugihe hari ushinze kubahiriza amategeko nka Polisi cyangwa undi muntu wabihereye uburenganzira ayobora umuhanda ku masangano, cyangwa mu gihe ibimenyetso bigendanwa (mobile) bikoreshwa.

Ibimenyetso byerekana inzira abigaragaza umuhanda wemerewe cyangwa utemerewe kunyuramo mumasaha atandukanye y'umunsi

Umutuku X: Ntukigere utwara na rimwe mumurongo urangwamo ikimenyetso gitukura X.



Umuhondo X cyangwa umwambi w'umuhondo ureba hasi. Ibi bimenyetso bivuze ko ugomba kuva mumurongo byihuse bishoboka.

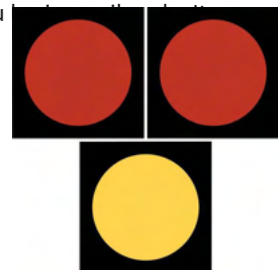
Imwambi w'icyatsi kibisi : wemerewe gutwara mumurongo urangwamo ikimenyetso cy'icyatsi kibisi



Umwambi wo gukata ibumoso: Wemerewe kwinjira umuhanda urangwamo inzira imwe cyangwa inzira ebyiri gusa kugirango ukate werekeza kumyambi.



Pedestrians Hybrid Beacons (PHBs): PHB ibi bimenyetso bigaragara hejuru y'amasangano aho amatara atagaragara kandi agafasha abashoferi kumenya ko hari abanyamaguru rimwe ry'umuhondo hepfo ryaka iyo umunyamaguru akanze PHB. itara ry'umuhondo rikaka, bikamenyesha umushoferi ko agomba keitegura guhagarara. Hanyuma, amatara abiri yambere atukura kuri PHB ahinduka cyane mugihe ikimenyetso cyo kugenda kigaragara kumuhanda, kandi abashoferi bagomba guhagarara. Ubwanyuma, mugihe ibimenyetso byo kugenda bibarwa kubanyamaguru, amatara abiri atukura ya PHB asimburana, abwira umushoferi ko niba inzira nyabagendwa isobanutse, bashobora gukomeza kugenda ariko bitonze.



Ibimenyetso by'umuhanda

Ibara n'uburyo bw'ikimenyetso cy'umuhanda

bitanga amakuru y'ingenzi kubutumwa bw'ikimenyetso. Mugihe kitagaragara neza, nkigihu kiremerye, ushobora gukora gusa imiterere y'ikimenyetso. Mugihe wegereye ikimenyetso kandi ukiri kure, ushobora kubona ibara neza mbere yuko usoma ubutumwa cyangwa ukabona ikimenyetso, kiguha amakuru akenewe.

Ibyapa by'amabara

Ibara ry'ibimenyetso rigufasha kumenya intego yikimenyetso. Umutuku ukoreshwa mugusobanura guhagarara, gutanga inzira, ntukinjire cyangwa ibimenyetso by'inzira zitari zo, uruziga no gukata mubimenyetso bidahinduka, kandi ibibujijwe mukimenyetso cya parikingi ni ingero.

Umukara ukoreshwa mukwerekana amakuru y'amategeko. Umuvuduko ntarengwa, kutarengera, nizimwe mungero zaho ibikorwa bigengwa n'amategeko biba biri ukahasanga ikimenyetso cyumukara numweru.

Umuhondo uvanze n'umukara utanga umuburo. Genda imbere, hagarara imbere, hejuru muburebure byemewe, kunyerera iyo hatose, byose ni ingero. Icyiciro cyihariye cyo kuburira gikoresha ibara ry'umuhondo. Icyatsi hamwe n'umukara kimenyesha aho amashuli ari, aho abanyamaguru baca, n'abanyamagari.

Icyatsi n'umweru, ubururu n'umweru, n'ibimenyetso byijimye n'umweru byifashishwa mugutanga amakuru yingirakamaro. Icyatsi kibisi gikoreshwa mugutanga amakuru y'aho umuntu ajya, mugihe icy'ubururu gikoreshwa mukumenyesha servisi y'abanyapikipiki.

Ikimenyetso cyijimye gikoreshwa mugutanga inam zi'nyungu z'amateka cyangwa umuco zishobora kuba muri ako gace.

Ibara ry'cunga n'umukara ry'irose, n'umukara bikoreshwa mugutanga inama no kuburira mubijyanye n'ubwubatsi (orange) hamwe n'impanuka zabaye (pink). Hakoreshwa n'ibimenyetso byirabura n'umweru byerekana amabwiriza ashobora kubaho gusa kubera imbaraga zubwubatsi cyangwa ibyabaye

Ibyapa n'imiterere yabyo

Octagon (Hagarara): Iyi shusho yimpande umunani isobanura guhagarara. Ugomba kuza guhagarara byuzuye ku kimenyetso, guhagarika umurongo,



inzira nyabagendwa cyangwa umuhanda. Rindira ikinyabiziga cyangwa abanyamaguru kugirango bave mu inzira. Ku masangano amwe hari ikimenyetso muni yicyapa gihagarara cyanditse ngo "Inzira zose" cyangwa "Inzira 4." Kuri ayo masangano ibinyabiziga byose kumuhanda yose igana mumuhanda bigomba guhagarara. Niba ugeze mu masangano icyarimwe nizindi modoka, umushoferi ibumoso agomba kwegurira inzira w'iburyo.

Inyabutatu (Yitanga): Ugomba gutinda uko uza mu masangano. Witegure guhagarara. Reka ibinyabiziga byose, abanyamaguru cyangwa abanyamagare banyure neza mbere yuko ukomeza



Urukiramende (Igenzura cyangwa Ubuoyobozi): Ibimenyetso bihagaritse cyangwa bitambitse muri rusange bitanga amabwiriza cyangwa bikubwira amategeko.



Ibimenyetso bitambitse bitanga amakuru y'icyerekezo n'amazina y'imihanda.

Diamond (Iburira): Ibi bimenyetso bikuburira ibihe bidasanzwe cyangwa ibyago biri imbere. Genda gahoro kandi utware witonze. Witegure guhagarara.



Pentagon (Zone y'Ishuri / Kwambuka kw'ishuri): Iyi shusho y'impane eshanu iranga uturere twishuri kandi ikuburira kubyerekeye kwambuka kwishuri.



Ibimenyetso bibiri birashobora gukoreshwa hamwe kugirango bwerekane aho nyabagendwa ihereye.

Ibyapa ngengamikorere

bikumenyesha amategeko; ugomba kumvira amabwiriza yabo. Wibuke ko uruziga rutukura rufite inshyi bisobanura OYA - ikimenyetso imbere muruziga kikubwira ibibujijwe.



Umuvuduko ntarengwa: Ibi bimenyetso birakubwira umuvuduko ntarengwa wemewe ushobora gutwara mumuhanda aho ikimenyetso kimanikwa mugihe ikirere kimeze neza. Imihanda imwe nimwe ifite ibimenyetso byerekana umuvuduko wa elegitoronike ihinduka ukurikije. Ikirere cyangwa imiterere y'umuhanda. Mugihe cy'imvura, urubura na barafu, ushobora kubona itike yo gutwara byihuse kubantu nubwo waba utwaye imodoka ku muvuduko uteganijwe cyangwa muni yawo.



Ntukinjire — Inzira itari yo: Ibi bimenyetso bivuze ko udashobora gutwara muri icyo cyerekezo. Niba utwaye ibi bimenyetso ugenda muburyo butari bwo kandi ushobora kugwa mumodoka hamwe nibinyabiziga byerekeje inzira. Witonze uhindukire.



Inzira imwe: Imodoka zigenda gusa mu cyerekezo cy'umwambi.



Nta Gukatira Ibumoso: gukata ibumoso binyuranyije n'amategeko. Muri Virginia, U-guhindukira bifatwa nko gukata ibumoso inshuro ebyiri kandi ntibyemewe mugihe iki cyapa kimanitse.



Nta Gukatira Iburyo: Gukata ugana iburyo ntibyemewe. Ntugakatire iburyo mugihe ubonye iki cyapa.



Nta U-Guhindukira: U-guhindukira ntibyemewe. Ntiwemerewe guhindukira igihe ubonye iki cyapa.



Nta gukatira iburyo kumatara y'Umutuku: Ntushobora gukatira iburyo kw'itara ryumutuku mugihe icyapa kivuga gutya. Tegereza itara rihinduka icyatsi.



Nturengere: Iki kimenyetso kiranga intangiriro ya zone itanyuze. Ntushobora kunyura imodoka imbere yawe mumurongo wawe, nubwo inzira isobanutse.



Gukatira ibumoso ku matara y'Icyatsi: Iki kimenyetso gikoreshwa nkicyapa cy'umuhanda. Irakubwira ko ibinyabiziga bihindukirira ibumoso ku itara ry'icyatsi bidafite inzira-y-inzira kandi bigomba gutanga umusaruro uva mu kindi cyerekezo. Hagarara hanyuma urebe ibinyabiziga bigenda, hanyuma ukomeze witonze.



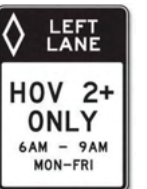
Komeza iburyo: Iki kirwa cy'umuhanda, median (ahantu hagenewe kugabanya umuhanda kurigirango ubone uko winjira muwundi muhanda) bariyeri iri imbere. Komeza kuruhande rwerekanye n'umwambi.



Gukoresha Igenzura: Ibi bimenyetso bikoreshwa aho bisabwa cyangwa aho byemewe gukata byemewe kumurongo wihariye. Urujya n'uruza rugomba guhinduka mu cyerekezo cy'umwambi.



Ikinyabiziga Cyinshi Cy'imodoka: Ibi bimenyetso byerekana inzira zagenewe bisi nibinyabiziga bifite umushoferi n'umugenzi umwe cyangwa benshi nkuko bigaragara kuri kiriya kimenyetso.



Parikingi yamugaye: Ahantu haparika hagaragajwe nibi bimenyetso hagenewe abantu bafite impushya zo guhagarara.



Ibyapa byo kuburira bikumenyeshya ingaruka zishobora kubaho imbere. Genda gahoro hanyuma urebe ibindi bimenyetso bya pavement, ibimenyetso, ibimenyetso cyangwa zone zakazi zishobora gukurikira.

Umuvuduko usabwa : Iki kimenyetso cyerekana umuvuduko ntarengwa w'umutekano wo gusohoka mumihanda.



Kugabanya umuvuduko ntarengwa imbere: Witegure kugabanya umuvuduko wawe; umuvuduko ntarengwa urahinduka imbere.



Hagarika Imbere / Gutanga inzira Imbere: Iki kimenyetso cyo guhagarika cyangwa ikimenyetso cy'umusaruro kiri imbere. Genda gahoro kandi witegure guhagarara.



Iki kimenyetso Imbere: Ibimenyetso by'umuhanda biri imbere. Genda gahoro kandi witegure guhagarara.



Mukarere ntaguca ku modoka iri imbere yawe (kudepasa): Iki kimenyetso cyerekana intangiriro y'akarere utadepasa izindi modoka. Ntushobora kunyura ku imodoka iri imbere yawe mumurongo wawe, nubwo inzira isobanutse.



Gukomatanya: Imihanda ibiri zigenda mucyerekezo kimwe zigiyeye kuba umwe. Abashoferi mumihanda yombi bashinzwe guhuza neza muburyo butekanye.



Kugabanya Umuhanda: Umuhanda w'iburyo urangira vuba. Abashoferi mumurongo w'iburyo bagomba guhuza ibumoso mugihe umwanya ufunguye. Abashoferi kumurongo w'ibumoso bagomba kwemerera izindi modoka guhuza neza bitekanye.



Umuhanda ugabanijwe utangira: Umuhanda ujya imbere ugabanyijemo inzira ebyiri zitandukanye n'umuhuza cyangwa utandukanya kandi buri nzira ni inzira imwe. Komeza iburyo.



Umuhanda ugabanijwe urangira: Umuhanda ujya imbere ntukigira umuhuza cyangwa utandukanya. Imodoka igenda mubyerekezo byombi. Komeza iburyo.



Kunyerera Iyo hatose: Iyo pavement itose, gabanya umuvuduko wawe. Ntugahagarike feri cyangwa ngo uhindure icyerekezo gitunguranye. Ongera intera iri hagati yimodoka yawe niyimbere yawe.



Iki kimenyetso kigenga uburebure bw'imodoka: Ntukomeze niba ikinyabiziga cyawe ari kirekire kuruta uburebure bwerekanywe ku iki cyapa.



Umusozi: Umuhanda uramanuka mu rwego ruhanitse uri imbere. Reba feri yawe neza.



Kwambuka impongo: Impongo zambukiranya umuhanda muri aka gace. Genda gahoro, ube maso kandi witegure guhagarara.



Ifarashi ikurura imizigo: ifarashi ica burigihe muri kano gace. Genda gahoro kandi ntuvuze ihoni ry'imodoka. Amategako ya leta arasaba abamotari kunyura byibuze metero eshatu zo gukuraho mugihe inzira isobanutse.



Imashini n'ibikoresho byo mu murima: Burigihe itembera muri kano karere. Witegure gutinda cyangwa guhagarara. Gusa unyure mugihe inzira isobanutse.



Kwambukiranya abanyamaguru: Reba abantu binjira mumihanda cyangwa bambuka inzira yawe. Genda gahoro kandi witegure guhagarara. Iki kimenyetso cya kabiri hamwe n'umwambi gishobora kwerekana aho nyabagendwa.



Amagare Yambukiranya / Inzira y'amagare: Amagare ahora yambuka cyangwa agenda iruhande rw'umuhanda muri kano karere. Twara witonze. Iki kimenyetso cya kabiri gifite umwambi kirashobora kwerekana aho nyacyo cyambukiranya igare.



Agace k'ishuri / Kwambuka kw'ishuri: Witondere abana bambuka umuhanda cyangwa bakina. Witegure gutinda cyangwa guhagarara. Kurikiza umuvuduko w'ibimenyetso nibimenyetso byabashinzwe umutekano bambuka. Iki kimenyetso cya kabiri gifite umwambi gishobora kwerekana aho nyabagendwa iherereye.



Fungura ingingo: Buhoro. Gufungura ingingo ku biraro cyangwa hejuru bishobora gutera umumotari gutakaza ubushobozi bwa moto.



Kwiyongera kwaguka: Iki kimenyetso gikoreshwa mugihe ihuriweho ryambukiranya umuhanda ritera ighombo cyangwa ni nini bihagije kugirango bitume gutakaza igukurura mubihe bitose.



Isangano: Isangano riri mbere. Witondere ibinyabiziga byinjira mumuhanda urimo.



Y Ihuriro: Ugomba guca iburyo cyangwa ibumoso imbere.



Ihuriro T: Umuhanda urimo unyuramo urangije icyapa gihagarara. Ugomba gukata iburyo cyangwa ibumoso nyuma yo gutanga inzira ibindi ibinyabiziga bigenda n'abanyamaguru.



Uruziga rwa rondpoint: Ibi bimenyetso byerekana uruziga rwa rondpoint cyangwa uruziga rw'amasangano rushobora kugira inzira imwe cyangwa nyinshi. imodoka yinjije itanga uburenganzira-bw-inzira-yimodoka isanzwe muruziga kandi ikagenda muburyo bw'umuzunguruko w'isaha.



Gukata iburyo – Umuhanda wo ku ruhande: Umuhanda uya imbere uhutanywe iburyo n'umuhanda wo kuruhande uhuza ibumoso imbere y'umurongo. Witondere ibinyabiziga byinjira mumuhanda urimo.



Gukata iburyo: Genda gahoro kandi witegure gukata iburyo bukabije mumuhanda ugena imbere.



Gukata iburyo ukongera ugakata ibumoso: Gukata buhoro kandi witegure ko umuhanda uya imbere uhindukirira iburyo, hanyuma ibumoso.



Iburyo n'ibumoso umurongo: Umuhanda uya imbere uhutanywe iburyo, hanyuma ibumoso. Genda gahoro.



Gukata iburyo hamwe nigipimo cyihuta cyumutekano: Umuhanda uya imbere uca iburyo. Genda gahoro kumuvuduko utekanye usabwa.



Umuhanda uhindagurika: Umuhanda uya imbere wuzuyemo aGenda gahoro kugirango ubashe kuyobora imodoka.



Kwambukiranya Gariyamoshi: Umuhanda wambukiranya na Gariyamoshi urahahanamye kandi uritse hasi, ushobora gutuma muni y'imodoka hafatwa n'ibyuma by'umuhanda wa Gariyamoshi cyangwa byikurura mumuhanda.



Kwambukiranya gari ya moshi: Ibyapa byo kuburira biri imbere ya gariyamoshi. Ibi bimenyetso bikuburira kureba, kumva, gutinda no kwitegura guhagarara kugirango gariyamoshi ihite, cyangwa n'ibindi binyabiziga byose bica muri iyi nzira ya gariyamoshi.



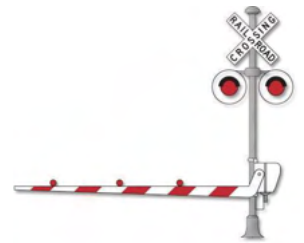
Umuhanda wa Gariyamoshi: Iki kimenyetso ni umuburo wo kwambuka umuhanda wa gari ya moshi. Reba, umva, gahoro kandi witegure guhagararakugirango gariya moshi cyangwa ibinyabiziga byose bitambuke bica mu nzira ya gariyamoshi. Gariyamoshi ishobora isatira iturutse mu mpande zombi. Niba hari imizigo irenze imwe, gari ya moshi ishobora kuba isatira kuva mu cyerekezo cyombi.



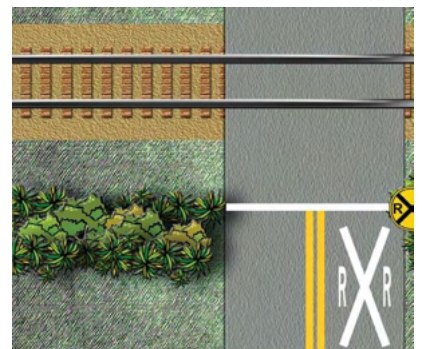
Umuhanda wa Gariyamoshi n'amataro yaka: Amataro yaka ashobora gukoreshwa nkikimenyetso cyambukiranya. Buri gihe uhagarare mugihe urumuri rutangiye gucana kandi ube maso kugirango utegera gariyamoshi. Ntukomeze kugeza gariyamoshi n'imizigo yayo cyangwa n'izindi modoka zikoresha umuhanda wa gariyamoshi bimaze guhita, inzira itekanye, amataro atacyaka. Witondere cyane ahantu nyabagendwa kuko gariyamoshi ya kabiri ishobora kuba yegereye icyerekezo.



Kwambukiranya, Itara ryaka n'irembo: Amarembo akoreshwa hamwe n'amataro yaka. Hagarara iyo amataro atangiye gucana na mbere yuko irembo rimanuka. Guma uhagaze kugeza irembo rizamutse kandi amataro atagicana. Ntugerageze gutwara hafi y'irembo ryamanutse.



Ibimenyetso byanditse muri kaburimbo, bigizwe na X na RR, bishobora gushushanywa kuri kaburimbo hafi yo kwambuka. Mugihe wegereye inzira ya gari ya moshi, ube maso. Gariyamoshi ishobora kwegera kwambuka umwanya uwariwo wose no kuva mucyerekezo cyose. Keretse niba ushobora kubona inzira isobanutse neza, ntuzigere utangirira kumurongo. Menya neza ko hari umwanya w'imodoka yawe kurundi ruhanda rw'umuhanda mbere yo gukomeza.

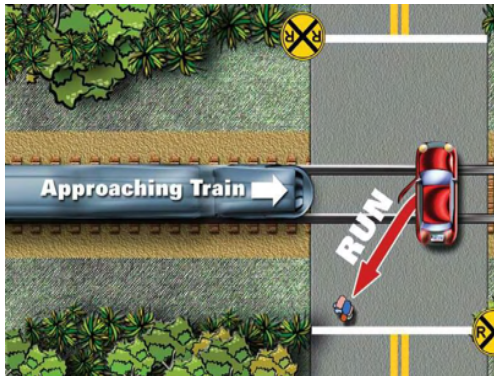


Icyitonderwa: Bisi zishuri zigomba guhora zihagarara kumihanda ya gari ya moshi, nubwo itara ryaba ridacana.

Nubona kibazo kumuhanda wa gariyamoshi, hamagara nimeru yanditse ku kimenyetso cyihutirwa. Ibi bizafasha isosiyete ya gariyamoshi guhagarika cyangwa guhindura nzira ya gariyamoshi kugeza ikibazo gikemuwe. Witondere gutanga nimeru yanditse kugirango ikibazo gishobore kumenyekana neza.



Niba imodoka yawe yafashwe n'ibyuma by'umuhanda wa gari ya moshi, ntushidikanye, Sohoka mumodoka ako kanya wiruke cyane kure y'umuhanda werekeza aho gari ya moshi igiye kuza.



Mu karere gakoreramo, ubuzima bw'abakozi bo mumihanda bugengwa n'abashoferi nkawe bubahiriza umuvuduko usabwa kandi birinda ibirangaza. Niba uhamwe n'icyaha cyo kurenza umuvuduko ukabije mu gace umuhanda ukorwa, ushobora gucibwa icyiru kigera ku \$500. Niba uhamwe n'icyaha cyo gukoresha telefoni mu karere umuhanda ukorwa, uzacibwa icyiru cya \$250. Ibuka ko ibara rya orange ryerekana akarere kakazi kandi bivuze gutinda no kuba maso.

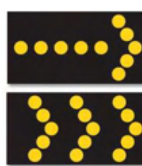
Umuhanda utoroshye, cyangwa Umuhanda utaringaniye: Ibi bimenyetso bikoreshwa mugihe umuhanda utameze neza, nka kaburimbo itanoze, cyangwa kubaka umuhanda bigatera ingaruka kumihanda kandi bigatera ibihe bigoye cyane kubamotari.



Kubaka Umuhanda Imbere — Kuzenguruka: Ibi bimenyetso byerekana impinduka muburyo bw'imodoka cyangwa inzira iri imbere. Genda gahoro. Ibdasanze cyangwa bishobora guteza akaga biri imbere.



Ikibaho kimurika imyambi: Ikibaho kinini kimurika imyambi cyangwa ibimenyetso byerekana ubutumwa muri zone yakazi bayobora abashoferi kujya mumihanda itandukanye no kubamenyesha ko igice cyumuhanda ujya imbere gifunze.



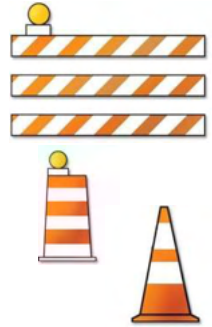
Ibendera: Ibendera ni abakozi bo mumihanda basanzwe bambara ikoti rya orange cyangwa umuhondo, cyangwa amashati yumuhondo-icyatsi cyangwa ikoti. Bakoresha udupapuro twa STOP / SLOW cyangwa amabendera atukura kugirango bahagarike cyangwa bayobore umuhanda unyuzwe mumurimo wakazi, no kureka abandi bakozi cyangwa ibinyabiziga by'ubwubatsi bambuka umuhanda.



Gushyira mu bikorwa umuvuduko w'amafoto: Iki kimenyetso cyerekana ko kubahiriza amafoto byikora biriho byihuta mukarere kakazi. Buri gihe ujye wumvira umuvuduko wamanitswe mumwanya wakazi.



Ibikoresho byo kugenzura ibinyabiziga: Bariyer, ibimenyetso bihagaritse, inzitizi zifatika, ingoma na cones ni ibikoresho bisanzwe bikoreshwa mu kuyobora abashoferi neza binyuze mu kazi. Mugihe utwaye hafi yibikoresho, shyira imodoka yawe hagati y'umuhanda kandi wumvire umuvuduko washyizweho. Mugihe uvuye ahakorera wawira umuvuduko wawe. Ntugahindure inzira kugeza igihe uzaba usobanutse neza aho ukorera.



Ikibaho cyubutumwa: Ushobora kubona imbaho zigendanwa cyangwa zihoraho zubutumwa kumuhanda. Batanga amakuru kuberekeye umuhanda, ikirere cyangwa ibindi bihe bibi. Buri gihe wumvire icyerekezo icyo ari cyo cyose cyashyizwe kuri ubu butumwa. Kumakuru yerekeye imiterere y'umuhanda cyangwa kubaka umuhanda mbere yurugendo rwawe, sura kuri www.virginiadot.org, www.511virginia.org cyangwa uhamagare 511.

Rumble Strips Imbere ibyapa biraburira abamotari imirongo yumukara cyangwa orange yashyizwe kumurongo wurugendo mbere yakarere kakazi, harimo ibendera cyangwa gufunga umuhanda. Imirongo isakaye igomba kugendwamo buhoro, ntizunguruka.



Ibinyabiziga bigenda buhoro

bigenda kuri 25 MPH cyangwa muni yayo, nkibikoresho by'ubuhinzi, ibinyabiziga bikururwa nifarashi cyangwa ibinyabiziga bikora mumihanda, bigomba kwerekana ibi bimenyetso mugihe ukoresheje umuhanda rusange. Witegure guhindura umuvuduko wawe cyangwa umwanya wawe iyo ubonye ikinyabiziga gifite kimwe muri ibyo bimenyetso.



Ikimenyetso cya kaburimbo

Ibimenyetso byo mumuhanda biyobora kandi bikaburira abashoferi kimwe no kugenzura ibinyabiziga. Ibimenyetso bishobora kuba umutuku, umuhondo cyangwa umweru. Bishobora gukoreshwa byonyine cyangwa muguhuza. Buri kimwe gifite ubusobanuro butandukanye.

Ibimenyetso bitukura muri rusange ntibikoreshwa; ariko abatwaga bamwe bakoresha curbs itukura kugirango berekane ko nta parikingi.

Ibimenyetso bindi bitukura kuri pavement byerekana ahantu hatagomba kwinjira cyangwa gukoreshwa. Byandikwa mumuhanda hasi kugirango ibinyabiziga gusa bigenda mu kindi kerekezo bibashe kubibona.

Imirongo yumuhondo isobanura inzira-ebiyiri z'umuhanda, zigana muburyo butandukanye.

Imirongo y'umuhondo idafatanye hagati bivuze ko kunyura ibumoso byemewe mubyerekezo byombi iyo inzira igana imbere isobanutse.



Umurongo w'umuhondo ucitse kuruhande rw'umurongo w'umuhondo ukomeye bivuze ko kunyura byemewe kuruhande rw'umurongo ucitse, ariko ntabwo bivuye kuruhande rw'umurongo ukomeye.



Ibinyabiziga kuruhande rw'umurongowumuhondo birashobora gusa kurenga umurongo kugirango unyure abanyamaguru, abanyamagare, nabatwara ibimoteri cyangwa skatebo, mugihe umuhanda uhabanye neza kandi ushobora kunyura mumutekano.

Imirongo ibiri ikomeye y'umuhondo iranga hagati yumuhanda no gutandukanya ibinyabiziga bigenda mubyerekezo bibiri bitandukanye. Gutambuka ntabwo byemewe mubyerekezo byombi. Ntushobora kurenga imirongo keretse iyo uhinduye ibumoso cyangwa unyura abanyamaguru, abanyamagare, nabatwara ibimoteri cyangwa skatebo, mugihe umuhanda uhabanye kandi ushobora kunyura mumutekano.



Imirongo yera icitsemu itandukanya inzira yimodoka igenda mucyerekezo kimwe. Ushobora guhindura inzira witonze.



Utudomo twera twera ni urhererekane rw'urukiramende ruto aho rumwe rutandukanijwe hafi n'urundi. zikoreshwa mukwerekana umukoro mumuhanda no guhinduranya aho hashobora kubaho ubundi imyumvire yo kuva mumurongo cyangwa agace kagenewe gukoreshwa. Akenshi zikoreshwa mu kuyobora inzira ebyiri zihinduranya zinyuze mu masangano. Utudomo twera nabwo dukoreshe mu kwerekana gufungura umurongo uhindukira mu kwinjira cyangwa gusohoka mu masangano.

Imihanda myinshi y'imihanda ibiri muri Virginia **ntabwo ifite ibimenyetso byerekana** gutandukanya inzira. Kumuhanda udafite ikimenyetso cyumuhanda ibiri, ushobora kunyura mumodoka gahoro kuruhande rw'ibumoso niba nta kimenyetso kibibuza.

Imirongo yera yera yerekana inzira yo guhindukira no guca intege inzira zihinduka hafi y'amasangano, guhana / kuri- no hanze, hamwe nahandi hantu impinduka z'umuhanda zishobora guteza akaga. Imirongo yera yera nayo iranga impande yiburyo ya pavement. Imyambi ikoreshe n'imirongo yera yerekana impinduka ishobora gukorwa kuva kumurongo. Guhagarika imirongo, inzira nyabagendwa hamwe na parikingi nabyo birangwa nimirongo yera.



Imyambi y'umuhanda wera iragoramye cyangwa igororotse. Niba uri mumurongo waranzwe numwambi uheta cyangwa umwambi uheta hamwe nijambo GUSA, ugomba guhindukirira icyerekezo cyumwambi. Niba umurongo wawe waranzwe numwambi uheta kandi ugororotse, urashobora guhindukira cyangwa kugenda neza.

Inshuro ebyiri zera zera zitandukanya imirongo yimodoka igenda mucyerekezo kimwe. Akenshi usanga bikoreshwa mugushiraho inzira yihariye yo gukoresha mumihanda isanzwe, nkigihe ikoreshe mugutandukanya umuhanda munini wa Occupancy Ikiyabiziga nindi nzira yumuhanda. Ntushobora kurenga iyi mirongo. Urashobora kwinjira muburyo bwihariye bwo gukoresha inzira gusa aho ibimenyetso nibimenyetso byemewe.



Umurongo utanga umusaruro ni umurongo wa mpandeshatu urambuye kumuhanda ushobora gukoreshwa hamwe n'icyapa cy'umusaruro kugirango werekane aho ugomba gutanga cyangwa guhagarara, nibiba ngombwa. Umurongo w'umusaruro ukunze kugaragara ku bwinjiriro bw'inzira.



Ku mihanda itatu-yimodoka ifite traffic igenda mubyerekezo byombi, ibimenyetso byumuhanda byerekana igihe abashoferi bakoresha umurongo wo hagati muguhindura ibumoso cyangwa kunyura.

Niba umurongo wo hagati urangwa numurongo umwe wacitse wumuhondo kumpande zombi, abashoferi bagenda mubyerekezo byombi barashobora gukoresha umurongo wo hagati kugirango banyure.

Niba impande zombi z'umuhanda rwagati zirangwa numurongo w'umuhondo ukomeye numurongo w'umuhondo ucitse, abashoferi bagenda mubyerekezo byombi bashobora gukoresha umurongo muguhindura ibumoso. Ariko, ntibashobora gukora urugendo rurenze metero 150 muriyi nzira



Ikimenyetso gisangiwe, cyangwa sharrow, kigizwe n'ikimenyetso cyamagare gifite umwambi wa chevron kabiri hejuru yacyo kandi gikoreshwa mumihanda y'urugendo rugufi cyane kuburyo ibinyabiziga bifite n'amagare bidashobora gusangira uruhande rumwe. Sharrows isobanura neza aho abatwara amagare bashishikarizwa kugendera kumurongo kandi bakibutsa abashoferi gutegereza abamotari mumuhanda.



Umuhanda w'amagare werekanwa n'umurongo wera cyangwa ucagaguye umurongo wera cyangwa ibimenyetso bya kaburimbo, n'ikimenyetso cy'amagare. Umuhanda w'amagare ni uwukoresha cyane abanyamagare. Abashoferi ntibagomba gutwara mumagare keretse bibaye ngombwa guhindukira ibumoso cyangwa iburyo. Mbere yo guhindukira, genzura indorerwamo zawe kumagare bashobora kuba inyuma yawe kandi bitange amagare mumurongo.



Agasanduku k'amagare karangiwe kumuhanda ku masangano. Harimo ikimenyetso cyamagare yera. Agasanduku k'amagare



n'inzira zamagare zegereye kandi zisize agasanduku zishobora gusiga irangi icyatsi. Abatwara ibinyabiziga bagomba guhagarara kubimenyetso by'umuhanda utukura inyuma yisanduku yamagare yose. Abatwara amagare bazimukira mu gasanduku imbere y'abashoferi ku masangano. Guhindura iburyo kumutuku ntabwo byemewe kuriyi masangano. Niba uhindukiriye iburyo ku itara ryicyatsi, abashoferi bagomba kwerekana kandi bakemera amagare iburyo.

Imodoka zifite abantu benshi Occupancy (HOV) irangwa mumihanda minini ya diyama hagati y'umuhanda.

Inzira ya HOV ishobora kandi kuba inzira zidasanzwe zitandukanijwe na bariyeri cyangwa imirongo ibiri yera. Mugihe cy'imodoka nyinshi, inzira ya HOV igenewe bisi, vanpoole, karoli, izindi modoka zitwara abantu benshi, moto, hamwe n'ibinyabiziga bimwe na bimwe bidasanzwe bya peteroli. Ibyapa byo kumuhanda byerekana umubare ntarengwa wabagenzi ikinyabiziga kigomba gutwara (usibye moto nibinyabiziga bisukuye) kugirango bakoreshe inzira ya HOV nibihe bibuza HOV gukurikizwa. Niba inzira zitandukanijwe na bariyeri, zirahinduka. Ibi bivuze ko mugihe runaka cyumunsi, traffic igenda inzira imwe. Mu bindi bihe byumunsi, traffic igana muburyo bunyuranye. Ikimenyetso kimeze nka diyama kirashobora kandi kwerekana ko umuhanda wabitswe kugirango ukoreshwe nka bisi.



Imisoro y'imihanda

Aho bishurira imisoro mu mihanda yose ya Virginia bemera kwishyurwa ukoresheje transponders ya E-ZPass. Transponders yemerera abashoferi kwishyura hakoreshejwe ikoranabuhanga bitabaye ngombwa ko bahagarika kwishyura n'amafaranga. Niba ufite transponder, mugihe wegereye plaque yishyurwa reba kandi ukurikize ibimenyetso bifite ikirango cyumutuku E-ZPass. Niba udafite transponder, mugihe wegereye ikibanza cyishyurwa, shakisha kandi ukurikize ibimenyetso byamafaranga gusa.



Genda gahoro mugihe wegereye ibibanza byishyurwa. Witondere cyane mugihe wegereye, winjire, kandi uhaguruke. Hashobora kubaho abandi bashoferi bahindura inzira na / cyangwa abakozi bishyurwa bambuka inzira.

Imihanda imwe yishyurwa ifite inzira yihuta yagenewe ibinyabiziga bifite transponders ya E-ZPass. Ntukajye muri icyo nzira keretse ufite transponder. Ariko, niba winjiye muri imwe muri icyo nzira wibeshye, ntuhagarare. Guhagarara ntabwo ari umutekano kandi birashobora gutera impanuka yinyuma. Kamera zizafotora nimeru ya plaque yimodoka kandi nyir'imodoka yiyandikishije azishyurwa.

Igicapo gisize irangi bivuze ko ugomba gukurikiza amategeko yihariye kugirango uhagarare aho. Reba hamwe na hamwe kubisobanuro byihariye. Mubisanzwe, amabara kuri curb asobanura:

Umweru — Hagarara gusa bihagije gufata cyangwa gukuramo abagenzi.

Umuhondo — Hagarika igihe kirekire gusa kugirango upakire cyangwa upakurure. Gumana n'imodoka yawe.

Umutuku — Ntuhagarare, ntuhagume cyangwa guparika.

Muri iki gice uziga kubyerekeye:

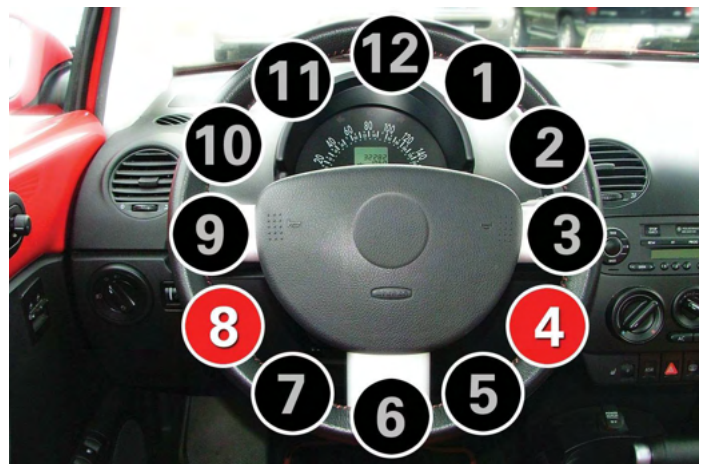
- ▶ Umwanya w'intoki
- ▶ Umuvuduko ntarengwa
- ▶ Guhagarara
- ▶ Gutanga iburyo-bw'inzira
- ▶ Uruziga rwa Rondpoint
- ▶ Guhindura inzira
- ▶ Gukosora birenze
- ▶ Gukata
- ▶ U-guhindukira
- ▶ Kwerekana ibimenyetso
- ▶ Kubungabunga umwanya
- ▶ Gushakisha
- ▶ Ahantu hatabona
- ▶ Kugabana umuhanda
- ▶ Gusubira inyuma
- ▶ Parikingi
- ▶ Kugaragara
- ▶ Amatara
- ▶ Ibihe bibi
- ▶ Imyitwarire iteye ubwoba yo gutwara
- ▶ Impanuka zo mu muhanda
- ▶ Ibyago by'impongo
- ▶ Imodoka zirahagarara



Igihe cyose ugeze inyuma yibiziga, wemera inshingano z'ibikorwa byawe. Ugomba kumvira traffic ya Virginia amategeko, kandi urebe umutekano wawe, abagenzi bawe, nabandi bamotari, abanyamaguru n'abatwara amagare kumuhanda.

Umwanya w'intoki

Icara neza ariko utuje kandi ushire amaboko yawe kuri steering. Niba steering y'imodoka yawe yagereranwa nk'isaha, amaboko yawe agomba kuba ku isaha ya saa munani na saa yine. Fata uruziga n'intoki zawe n'ibikumwe. Irinde kuyifata mukiganza.



Umuwuduko ntarengwa

Umuwuduko ntarengwa wemewe ushobora kugenderaho umuhanda mubihe byiza. Ushobora gutwara buhoro kurenza umuvuduko ntarengwa, mugihe cyose utabangamiye ibisanzwe kugenda kwimodoka, ariko birabujijwe gutwara ibinyabiziga.

Mu mategeko ugomba gutwara buhoro aho ibimenyetso byerekana akarere k'ishuri umuvuduko ntarengwa cyangwa akazi ka zone umuvuduko ntarengwa uri mubikorwa, na / cyangwa niba ibintu nko kubaka umuhanda cyangwa ikirere kibi gikora umuvuduko woherejwe umutekano muke. Ukurikije amategeko ya Virginia, niba uri gutwara ibirometero 20 cyangwa birenga mu isaha (MPH) hejuru yumuvuduko ntarengwa, cyangwa hejuru ya 85 MPH, ushinzwe kubahiriza amategeko ashobora kwishyura wowe hamwe no gutwara utitonze, utitaye kumivuduko ntarengwa. Bifatwa nk'icyaha niba ahamwe n'icyaha gutwara ibinyabiziga. Urukiko rushobora gusaba ihazabu, guhagarika ibyawe uburenganzira bwo gutwara cyangwa gutanga igihano cy'igifungo. Niba kurenga bivamo urupfu kandi uruhushya rwumukoresha rwahagaritswe cyangwa ikuweho mugihe cyicyaha, ushobora gusuzumwa icyaha gikomeye, kigira ingaruka zikomeye. Hashobora gutangwa andi madolari 100 niba ahamwe n'icyaha cyo gutwara hagati ya 81 na 85 MPH muri zone 65-MPH. Birabujijwe gukoresha ibikoresho bya radar muri Virginia.

Keretse niba hari ikimenyetso cyerekana umuvuduko uvuga ukundi, umuvuduko ntarengwa wimodoka zitwara abagenzi na moto ni 25 MPH kumashuri, ubucuruzi na ahantu ho gutwara; 35 MPH kuri kaburimbo imihanda na 55 MPH kumihanda yose. Ibice bimwe by'ishuri birashobora kuba byikora kubahiriza amafoto, nkuko bigaragazwa n'ibimenyetso hamwe n'ubutumwa "Ifoto Yihuta Yashyizwe mu bikorwa" cyangwa bisa.



Guhagarara

Ugomba guhagarika imodoka yawe:

Ahari ibimenyetso byose byo guhagarara, amatara y'umuhanda utukura hamwe n'ibimenyetso bitukura

- ▶ iyo winjiye mumuhanda cyangwa wambukiranya umuhanda uva mumihanda, inyubako cyangwa parikingi
- ▶ kuri gari ya moshi zambukiranya ibimenyetso byerekana
- ▶ iyo byerekanwe na flaggers iyobora umuhanda
- ▶ kubanyamaguru bagerageza kwambuka umuhanda kumihanda
- ▶ ku buyobozi bw'umupolisi. Niba utumviye ikimenyetso cyabashinzwe kubahiriza amategeko ngo uhagarare kandi umupolisi aragukurikirana akicwa biturutse kumukurikirana, uzaba ufite icyaha cyicyiciro cya 4.
- ▶ Ahabereye impanuka urimo

Iyo wegereye icyapa cyo guhagarara kandi imodoka iri imbere yawe irakomeza, hagarara ku kimenyetso hanyuma ukomeze icyo inzira isobanutse.

Guhagarika bisi z'ishuri

Mu mashusho akurikira, ibinyabiziga bitukura igomba guhagarara no kuguma ihagaritswe kugeza byose abana basobanutse kumuhanda na bisi irongera.



▶ Ugomba guhagarara kuri bisi zishuri zahagaritswe zifite amatara atukura hamwe nicyapa cyagutse gihagarara mugihe wegereye icyerekezo icyo aricyo cyose kumuhanda, umuhanda wigenga cyangwa umuhanda w'ishuri. Hagarara kandi ukomeze guhagarara kugeza abantu bose basobanutse kandi bisi imaze kongera kugenda.

▶ Ugomba kandi guhagarara niba bisi irimo gupakira cyangwa gupakurura abagenzi amatara atukura yaba yaka cyangwa ataka.



▶ Ntugomba guhagarara niba ugenda muburyo butandukanye kumuhanda hamwe na median cyangwa bariyeri igabanya umuhanda kandi bisi iri kuruhande rwa median cyangwa bariyeri. Ariko, witegure kubikorwa bitunguranye nabantu basohoka muri bisi y'ishuri.

Guhagarika Intera

Ibintu bitatu byerekana intera bisaba guhagarara ikinyabiziga cyawe: igihe cyo kwiyumvisha, uko ufata intera, no gufata feri intera.

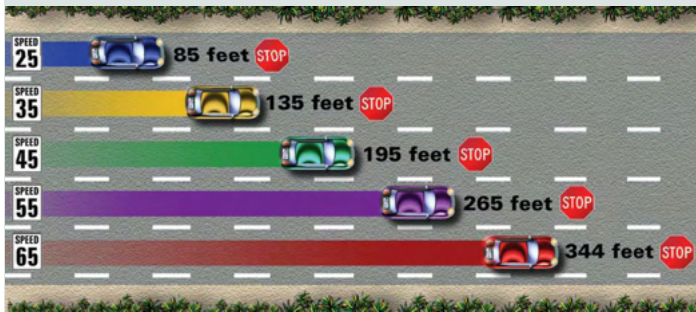
Igihe cyo kwiyumvisha: Igihe kigutwara kugirango umenye akaga.

Intera yerekana: Intera imodoka yawe igenda hagati igihe cyo kumenya ikibazo nigihe usaba i feri.

Intera ya feri: Intera imodoka yawe igenda nyuma yawe koresha feri.

Igihe cyo kwiyumvisha, uko ufata intera hamwe no gufata feri biterwa n'ikirere, kugaragara, n'imiterere mu bwenge no mumubiri. Intera ya feri nayo iterwa n'umuvuduko imodoka yawe igendaraho, imiterere ya feri yawe nipine, na kaburimbo. Kurugero, umuhanda utose ushobora gukubana inshuro ebyiri y'intera ufatiraho feri.

Ikigereranyo y'intera yo guhagarara, umuhanda wumutse kandi uringaniye



Inkomoko: Kode ya Virginie Igice cya 46.2-880

Feri ya Antilock

Niba ikinyabiziga cyawe gifite feri ya antilock, menya neza ko wowe gusobanukirwa uko bakora. Reba nyiri imodoka yawe imfashanyigisho kandi witoze gufata feri mbere yuko usohoka kuri umuhanda. Wibuke, ntuzigere ufata feri ya antilock.

Gutanga Iburyo-bw'inzira

Umusaruro bisobanura kandi guhagarara niba udashobora guhuza neza mumigezi yimodoka.

Ingero zo gutanga uburenganzira-bw-inzira:

- ▶ Iyo ibinyabiziga biva mu byerekezo bitandukanye bigeze ku masangano mu bihe bitandukanye, ibinyabiziga bigera mbere bigenda mbere.
- ▶ Iyo ibinyabiziga biva mu byerekezo bitandukanye bigeze icyarimwe ku masangano nta kimenyetso cyangwa ibimenyetso, umushoferi ibumoso agomba kwemerera umushoferi iburyo bwo kugenda mbere.
- ▶ Niba amatara yumuhanda ku masangano adakora, ibinyabiziga byose biza kumihanda bigomba guhagarara. Umushoferi ibumoso agomba kwiyegurira umushoferi iburyo.
- ▶ Abashoferi binjira muri leta bava kumurongo winjira bagomba gutanga inzira-nyabagendwa mumihanda isanzwe kumuhanda.
- ▶ Abashoferi binjira mu masangano ayo ari yo yose cyangwa bazenguruka bagomba kwiyegurira ibinyabiziga bimaze kubamo.
- ▶ Iyo winjiye mumuhanda uva mumuhanda wigenga cyangwa munzira nyabagendwa, ugomba guhagarara no kwemerera ibinyabiziga byose nabanyamaguru.
- ▶ Ugomba kwiyegurira abanyamaguru cyangwa abanyamagare bambuka umuhanda mumihanda nyabagendwa igaragara neza cyangwa ku masangano atamenyekanye. Wibuke ko guhinduranya umutuku bibangamira cyane abanyamaguru. Irinde amakimbirane nabanyamaguru nabatwara amagare; ubemere kwambuka umuhanda neza.

- ▶ Ugomba kwiyegurira imihango yo gushyingura. Ntukate, winjire cyangwa ngo ubangamire urugendo rwo gushyingura. Keretse iyo iyobowe nabaherekeza ba polisi, imodoka iyoboye urugendo rwo gushyingura igomba kumvira ibimenyetso byose by'umuhanda. Abandi bashoferi murugendo bashobora gukurikira bitonze badahagarara kandi barashobora gukoresha amatara ya hazard (flashers) kugirango berekane ko bari murugendo.
- ▶ Ugomba kwiyegurira imodoka zose za gisirikare. Ntuzigere uca cyangwa ngo winjire muri convoy ya gisirikare.

Kwiyegurira Ibinyabiziga bifite Amatara yaka

Abatwara ibinyabiziga bagomba gufata ingamba zihariye iyo babonye ibinyabiziga bifite ibara ryaka cyangwa ryijimye ubururu, umutuku, amber (umuhondo) cyangwa amatara yera kumuhanda.

Imodoka zihagarara

- ▶ Mugihe wegereye ikinyabiziga cyihutirwa gihagaze cyangwa ikamyo ikurura ifite amatara yaka kumuhanda, komeza witonze kandi, niba bibaye ngombwa, hubahirijwe umutekano w'umuhanda, hindukira kumurongo utari hafi yikinyabiziga. Niba udashoboye guhindura inzira neza, gabanya umuvuduko wawe kandi ukomeze witonze. Kurenga ku mategeko bishobora gutuma urukiko ruhagarika uruhushya rwo gutwara no kwerekana amanota kuri dosiye yawe.
- ▶ Niba kumuhanda uri muni yinzira enye cyangwa niba udashoboye guhindura inzira, genda gahoro kugera kuri kilometero 10 kumasaha muni y'umuvuduko wamanitswe hanyuma unyure byibuze metero ebyiri ibumoso bwikinyabiziga.
- ▶ Mugihe unyuzye mumodoka ya posita ihagaze, komeza witonze kandi ukomeze umuvuduko utekanye kumiterere y'umuhanda.
- ▶ Ntushobora guhagarara muri metero 500 z'aho amakamyo cyangwa ibikoresho byahagaritswe gusubiza induru.

Kwegera ibinyabiziga - icyerekezo kimwe

- ▶ Ntuzigere ukurikira ibinyabiziga byihutirwa hafi ya metero 500 mugihe amatara yacyo yaka.
- ▶ Mugihe abapolisi, umuriro n'ubutabazi cyangwa ambulansi ikwegereye inyuma yikinyabiziga cyawe ikoresheje siren, amatara yaka cyangwa byombi, ugomba guhita utanga inzira. Kurura neza kuruhande rwiburyo bw'umuhanda uhagarare kugeza imodoka yihutirwa itambutse.

Kwegera ibinyabiziga - bitandukanye

- ▶ Iyo ibinyabiziga byihutirwa bikwegereye mumihanda itandukanye kumuhanda utagabanijwe, ugomba kwambuka kugera kumuhanda ugahagarara kugeza ibinyabiziga byihutirwa bitambutse.

Uruziga rwa Rondpoint

Kuzenguruka uruziga ruzengurutse hamwe ikirwa kiri hagati kandi gifite kimwe cyangwa inzira nyinshi. Kwinjira mumodoka bigomba gutanga umusaruro iburyo-bw'inzira kubanyamaguru, no mumodoka bimaze kuzenguruka. Umuhanda wose wegera kuzenguruka kurangwa n'ikimenyetso cy'umusaruro kandi birashobora kandi Kugira umurungo utanga ibimenyetso kuri pavement. Abashoferi bagomba kwishyura witondere kandi wumvire ibimenyetso. Nyuma yo kwinjira mu ruziga, abashoferi bagomba kugenda mucyerekezo cy'isaha.



- ▶ Mugihe uri mumuzenguruko, guma mumurungo wawe kugeza witeguye gusohoka. Koresha ikimenyetso cyiburyo cyibinyabiziga kugirango umenyeshye abashoferi hafi yawe icyo ushaka gukora.
- ▶ Ntugahindure inzira cyangwa ngo usohoke mbere yo kuzenguruka ibinyabiziga bishobora gukomeza kunyura mumihanda iruhande rwawe cyangwa inyuma yawe. Tegereza ibinyabiziga kuba ahantu hatabona ntushobora kubona mubireba inyuma cyangwa indorerwamo. Ihute witegereza ibyawe igitugu hanyuma urebe ibinyabiziga byose bishobora kuba ahantu hatabona.

Guhindura inzira

Mbere yo guhindura inzira, banza uruhande rwawe hanyuma urebe indorerwamo zinyuma kugirango traffic ikwegere inyuma. Noneho, koresha ibimenyetso byawe kugirango umenyeshye abandi bashoferi ko uteganya guhindura inzira.

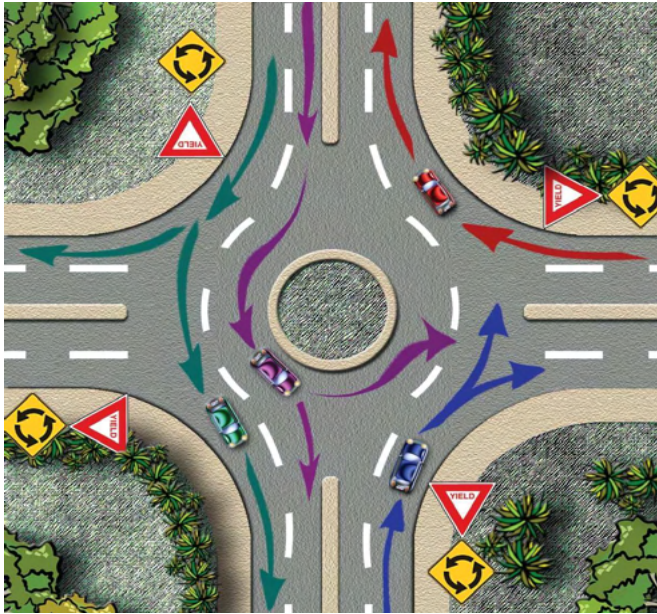
Reba kubandi bashoferi nabo bashobora kuba bagenda mumurungo umwe. Mbere yuko utangira kwimukira muyindi nzira, reba vuba ku rutugu hanyuma urebe ibinyabiziga byose bishobora kuba biri ahantu hatabona.

Waba uhindura inzira, unyura, winjira cyangwa usohoka munzira nyabagendwa, burigihe ukoreshe ibimenyetso byawe hanyuma ugenzure traffic inyuma ninyuma. Mugihe utwaye mumihanda nyabagendwa, guma mumurungo wiburyo niba utwaye buhoro kuruta ibinyabiziga bigukikije. Umuhanda wibumoso ni uwo kunyura gusa.

Kurengana

Iyo unyuze ku kindi kinyabiziga:

- ▶ Genzura traffic imbere yawe, inyuma yawe no ahumye mbere yo kugerageza kurengana. Ikimenyetso hanyuma wihute kunyura. Garuka kumurungo wiburyo ukimara kubona imbere yikinyabiziga cyanyuze mu ndorerwamo yawe.
- ▶ Binyuranyije n amategeko kurenga umuvuduko urengana.
- ▶ Ihutire kurangiza gutambuka mbere yuko ugera aho bitemewe gupasa. Niba ukiri mumurungo wibumoso ugeze muri zone, uba wishe amategeko.
- ▶ Ushobora kunyura iburyo niba ikinyabiziga unyuraho cyerekana ko gikata ibumoso. Witondere kuko ikinyabiziga urengana gishobora kukubuza kureba cyangwa guhagarika kureba abandi bashoferi. Ntushobora kunyura iburyo niba ugomba guca kuri kaburimbo cyangwa kugice kinini cyumuhanda kugirango uzenguruke indi modoka.
- ▶ Mugihe wegereye cyangwa unyuze kumuntu utwara igare, velomoteri, cyangwa igare rifashwa nimbaraga cyangwa ikindi gikoreshe, gabanya umuvuduko kandi unyure byibuze metero eshatu ibumoso.



Mugihe wegereye umuhanda, tinda. Koresha ibimenyetso byawe kugirango werekane aho ushaka kujya. Niba uteganya guhindukirira iburyo, guma iburyo nkuko winjiye mumuzenguruko. Niba uteganya kugenda neza, urashobora kuguma mumurungo umwe (niba ari inzira ebyiri zuzuzanya). Niba uteganya guhindukira ibumoso, guma ibumoso uko winjiye mumuzenguruko.

Andi makuru yerekeye gutwara neza unyuze mumuzungo uraboneka kurubuga rwa minisiteri ishinze gutwara abantu n'ibintu muri Virginia kurubuga rwa <http://www.virginiadot.org/info/faq-roundabouts.asp>.

Inama zo gutwara neza unyuze mum uzenguruko:

- ▶ Mugihe wegereye umuhanda, gahoro; reba umuhanda n'ibimenyetso byerekezo. Ibi bizagufasha kumenya gusohoka. Ibi bimenyetso bigomba kumanikwa kumuhanda mbere yuko ugera kumuzenguruko.
- ▶ Iyo ugeze kumuzenguruko, tanga inzira-nyabagendwa kubanyamaguru nabatwara amagare. Ugomba kandi kwiyegurira ibinyabiziga ibyo aribyo byose bimaze kuzenguruka. Rimwe na rimwe, aho winjirira bizagenzurwa no guhagarika cyangwa gutanga umusaruro, cyangwa ibimenyetso byumuhanda. Iyo inzira isobanutse, urashobora kwinjira mukuzenguruka.

Iyo urenganye, ntukihute. Komeza umuvuduko uhamye cyangwa ugabanye umuvuduko.

Gutambuka ntibemewe kandi nta mutekano ufite:

► ku misozi, ku murongo, ku masangano cyangwa kwambukiranya gari ya moshi, usibye ku mihanda ifite inzira ebyiri cyangwa nyinshi z'umuhanda ugenda mu cyerekezo kimwe

Kureka umuhanda cyangwa ku rutugu rw'umuhanda

► iyo bisi yishuri ihagaritswe gupakira cyangwa gupakurura abagenzi kumuhanda nyabagendwa (keretse inzitizi yumubiri cyangwa umuhuza udatunganyije utandukanya ibinyabiziga bigenda mubyerekezo) cyangwa mumuhanda wigenga.

► iyo umurongo uhamye uranga uruhande rwibumoso rwumuhanda wawe

► iyo wegereye umuhanda unyuramo kandi ikinyabiziga kiri imbere yawe cyangwa umuhanda uri iruhande urahagarara

Gukosora birenze

Gukosora birenze bibaho mugihe umushoferi akase imodoka na steering vuba cyane kurenza uko biteganijwe, bigatuma ibiziga byinyuma byikinyabiziga binyerera bikajya hanze. Ibi bivamo gutakaza control y'imodoka.

Impanuka nyinshi zirenze urugero ziba zishobora kurindwa ntizibe. Umushoferi agomba kuba maso igihe cyose. Gabanye umuvuduko kandi ukoreshe ubwitonzi mugihe utwaye mumihanda igoramye. Niba uhindukiriye umuhanda, uheta mye cyangwa ugororotse, ntugahagarike umutima. Buhoro gabanya umuvuduko wawe, reba mu cyerekezo ushaka kunyuramo, buhoro usubire kumuhanda.

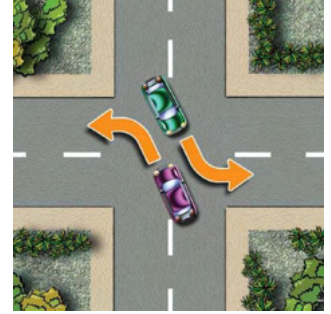
Gukata

Kugirango ukate ugana iburyo ugomba kuba mumurongo ugana iburyo. Erekana umugambi wawe wo guhinduka ukoresheje ikimenyetso gikwiye cyo gukata. Ugomba kwerekana byibuze amasegonda atatu cyangwa ane, metero 100, mbere yo gukata. Reba ibumoso bwawe n'iburyo kugirango urebe aho umuhanda unyura n'umuhanda. Noneho feri neza mbere no mugihe cyo kuzenguruka. Niba hari itara ritukura cyangwa ikimenyetso cyo guhagarara ku masangano, uze guhagarara byuzuye mbere yuko uhindura. Hindura mumihanda yegereye umuhanda keretse ibimenyetso bya pavement bikuyobora ukundi, hanyuma uhindure inzira nibikenewe.

Kugirango ukate ugana ibumoso ugomba kuba mumurongo wibumoso ugana kure, ugahindukira kumurongo wibumoso kumuhanda uhuza, keretse ibimenyetso bya pavement bikuyobora ukundi; cyangwa, keretse niba inzira nyinshi zi bumoso zitanzwe. Niba inzira nyinshi zihindukira zitanzwe, ugomba guhitamo inzira izagufasha neza mugihe winjiye mumuhanda uhuza. Erekana umugambi wawe wo guhinduka ukoresheje ibimenyetso bikwiye. Ugomba gutangaza byibuze amasegonda atatu kugeza kuri ane, metero 100, mbere yo guhinduka. Reba mu byerekezo byose, urebe ihuriro ry'abanyamaguru nurujya n'uruza ruva muburyo butandukanye.

Komeza ibiziga byimbere byerekanwe neza kugeza igihe ugiye gukora ibumoso. Ibi birakubuzza gusunikwa mumodoka igenda iyo indi modoka iguye muri wewe bivuye inyuma. Iyo inzira isobanutse, kora ibumoso, utange ibinyabiziga ibyo aribyo byose (harimo amagare nabanyamaguru wegera utandukanye.

Iyo ibinyabiziga bibiri byegereye kandi byerekana ko bihindukirira ibumoso, ibinyabiziga byombi bigomba guhindukira imbere yabyo kugirango impande zabagenzi zimodoka zibe iruhande rwazo.



U-Guhinduka




U-guhinduka ntabwo byemewe ahantu hose. Mbere yo gukora U-guhindukira, genzura Oya U- Guhindura cyangwa Nta Bumoso bwo Guhindura ibimenyetso. Mu turere twubucuruzi, imijyi niyindi mijyi, U-guhinduka biremewe kumihanda gusa. Ntuzigere ukora U-guhindukira kumuhanda.



Mugihe ukora U-guhindukira, fungura ibimenyetso byawe byibumoso, uhagarare, kandi utange umusaruro kugirango wegere traffic. Iyo inzira isobanutse, komeza uje hanze cyangwa iburyo bwiburyo ugenda muburyo butandukanye.

Hindura ibimenyetso

Mugihe uteganya guhindura inzira, guhindukira, cyangwa kwinjira cyangwa gusohoka mumihanda, banza utange ibimenyetso bikwiye. Ukoresheje ibimenyetso byawe byerekanwe, bisabwa n amategeko, bimenyeshya icyerekezo cyawe kubashoferi bagukikije. Teza imbere ingeso nziza kandi ukoreshe ibimenyetso byerekanwe cyangwa ibimenyetso byamaboko nubwo ntayindi traffic iri mumuhanda.

Ibimenyetso by'intoki		
		
Ibumoso Ukuboko kw'ibumoso n'ukuboko byerekana neza	Gukata ugana iburyo Ukuboko kw'ibumoso n'ukuboko kwerekeza hejuru	Buhoro cyangwa uhagarare Ukuboko kw'ibumoso n'ukuboko kwerekeza hepfo

Igice cya 3: Gutwara Neza

Mugihe uteganya guhindukira, garagaza amasegonda atatu cyangwa ane, metero 100, mbere yigihe cyawe. Menya ko abashoferi bateganya guhinduka mumurongo wawe bashobora kutamenya neza aho uzahindukira; abashoferi barashobora gukuramo imbere yawe. Witondere.

Nyuma yo kuzuza impinduka cyangwa inzira, menya neza ko ikimenyetso cyo guhinduka gihagarara.

Kubungabunga Umwanya

Umwanya ukikije imodoka yawe iguha intera yo kwitwara mugihe cyihutirwa no kwirinda impanuka. Kora umwanya wo kuzenguruka ikinyabiziga cyawe ugumye hagati yumuhanda wawe. Menya neza ko hari umwanya uhagije imbere yikinyabiziga cyawe kandi inyuma yacyo kugirango izindi modoka zinyure cyangwa zihagarare neza.

Koresha amategeko abiri, atatu- na ane-masegonda

kugirango umenye niba ukurikira bihagije inyuma yikinyabiziga kiri imbere yawe.

Gukurikira Intera	
Umuvuduka usabwa kumuhanda wumutse, iyi ntera, mumasegonda, yemerera umushoferi kuyobora no gufata feri ahantu hari ikibazo.	
Amasegonda 2	Munsi ya 35 MPH
Amasegonda 3	35-45 MPH
Amasegonda 4	46-70 MPH

Dore uko amategeko yintera akurikira akora.

- ▶ Reba ku kinyabiziga kiri imbere uko kinyuze mu kintu gihamye, nk'ikirenga, ikimenyetso, uruzitiro, inguni cyangwa ikindi kimenyetso gihamye.
- ▶ Tangira kubara amasegonda bigutwara kugirango ugere ahantu hamwe mumuhanda.
- ▶ Niba ugeze ku kimenyetso mbere yuko ubara amasegonda abiri, atatu, cyangwa ane, bitewe n'umuvuduko, urakurikirana cyane. Tinda kandi wongere intera ikurikira.
- ▶ Kubihe bibi byikirere, traffic nyinshi, kaburimbo mbi cyangwa niba imodoka yawe imeze nabi, ongeramo amasegonda yinyongera kugirango wongere intera ikurikira.



Abashoferi bakeneye guhindura intera ikurikira mugihe umuvuduko cyangwa imiterere yumuhanda bihindutse. Igihe cyo gusubiza intoki kiri hafi igice cyamasegonda. Igihe cyo gusubiza ibirenge mubisanzwe ni

bitatu bya kane byamasegonda. Ibi ntibireba gutinda kwigihe cyo kwiyumvisha bitewe numushoferi ananiwe, kumiti, kurangara, nibindi. Imiterere yumuhanda, umuvuduko, kuba umushoferi, hamwe nuburemere bwikinyabiziga utwaye byose bihindura ubushobozi bwo

Ongera intera ikurikira mugihe utwaye:

- ▶ inyuma yikinyabiziga kinini kibuza icyerekezo cyawe
- ▶ mubihe bibi cyangwa traffic nyinshi
- ▶ iyo usohotse inzira nyabagendwa
- ▶ inyuma ya moto cyangwa igare
- ▶ mugihe uteguwe

Ubudozi nigihe umushoferi uri inyuma yawe arimo gukurikiranira hafi. Niba wisanze muri ibi bihe, ntugafate giturumbuka. Niba bishoboka, jya hejuru yundi murongo, cyangwa ukande feri witonze kugirango ucane amatara ya feri hanyuma utinde. Ibi bigomba gushishikariza umurizo kugutambutsa cyangwa gutinda.

Fasha umushoferi inyuma yawe ukomeze intera ikurikira n'umuvuduko uhanye. Kanda feri yawe kugirango uburire umushoferi uri inyuma yawe mugihe uteganya kugabanya umuvuduko cyangwa guhagarara.

Gushakisha

Gushakisha bisobanura kureba ibibera kubantu byose bishobora kuza munzira yawe. Mugihe ushakisha umuhanda, irinde kureba ikintu kimwe. Komezama yawe kandi wige gusoma umuhanda n'ibidukikije.

Kureba imbere bizagufasha kumenya ingaruka hakiri kare kandi biguhe umwanya uhagije wo kubyitwaramo. Abashoferi b'inzobereza bagerageza kwibanda amaso yabo amasegonda 20 kugeza 30 imbere. Mu muji, ibyo bingana hafi na blok imwe. Irinde kureba hagati yumuhanda. Sikana impande zose, urebe ibimenyetso byumuhanda nibimenyetso, imodoka cyangwa abantu bashobora kuba mumuhanda mugihe ubageraho.

Shakisha ibimenyetso kumuhanda. Shakisha umwotsi mwinshi, feri cyangwa amatara yinyuma hanyuma uhindukize ibiziga kumodoka. Ibimenyetso nkibi biraburira ko ibinyabiziga bishobora gukurura inzira yawe. Reba abanyamaguru, abanyamagare nizindi modoka zigenda buhoro zishobora kuba mumuhanda ugana imbere.

Mugihe utwaye imodoka mucyaro, reba amasangano yihishe hamwe ninzira nyabagendwa, imirongo, imisozi nuburyo umuhanda umeze. Reba ku bindi binyabiziga, cyane cyane amakamy, ibinyabiziga binini kandi bigenda buhoro, hamwe n'amagare.

Reba ibumoso ugana iburyo hanyuma wongere ibumoso mbere yo kwinjira mu masangano. Igihe cyose ugeze ahantu mumuhanda aho izindi modoka, abantu cyangwa inyamaswa zishobora kurenga inzira yawe, reba inzira zombi kugirango umenye neza ko bisobanutse. Harimo amasangano, inzira nyabagendwa, amasoko yubucuruzi, ahazubakwa hamwe nibibuga by'imikino. Ku masangano ayo ari yo yose, reba ibumoso mbere, kubera ko imodoka ziva ibumoso zizakwegera. Noneho reba iburyo hanyuma ufate ubundi buryo bwihuse reba ibumoso mbere yuko utwara imodoka.

Reba inyuma. Koresha indorerwamo yawe yinyuma kugirango urebe traffic inyuma yawe kenshi, hafi buri masegonda 10. Ibi bizakumenyesha niba hari umuntu uzamuka vuba cyane cyangwa akudoda. Reba ibinyabiziga inyuma yawe mugihe uhinduye inzira, usubire inyuma, utinde vuba cyangwa utwaye umusozi muremure.

Ahantu hatabona

Ahantu hatabona ni ahantu hashobora guteza akaga aho ibinyabiziga bigukikije bidashobora kugaragara byoroshye. Mbere yo gutwara, hindura indorerwamo z'imodoka yawe. Menya neza ko imbere yinyuma yerekana indorerwamo ikora idirishya ryinyuma. Hindura indorerwamo zombi kugirango ubone gusa impande zimodoka yawe.

Inzira nziza yo kubona imodoka aho uhumye ni uguhindura umutwe vuba ukareba ku rutugu kugirango umenye neza ko inzira isobanutse mbere yo guhindura inzira cyangwa kunyura mu kindi kinyabiziga.

Irinde gutwara ahantu h'impumyi z'undi. Ibi birashobora kuba bibi cyane nko kutagenzura aho uhumye. Kwihuta cyangwa gusubira inyuma; ariko, ntugume mu bandi bashoferi bahumye.

Kugabana Umuhanda

Abashoferi basangira umuhanda nabandi bakoresha benshi: abatwara moto na moto, amakamyi na bisi, ibinyabiziga byo kwidagadura nizindi modoka zuburyo bwose. Abatwara ibinyabiziga kandi basangira umuhanda n'abakoresha umuhanda utishoboye barimo abanyamaguru n'abari ku magare, intebe z'ibiziga, skateboards, skate skier, ibimoteri, inyamaswa n'imodoka zikurura inyamaswa. Birabujijwe gutwara ibimurangaza kandi utitaye kubakoresha umuhanda wangiritse. Ninshingano zawe guhindura ibinyabiziga byawe kugirango wirinde amakosa yabandi kandi wizeze umutekano wa buri wese.

Abanyamaguru bakunze gukomereka cyan iyo bakubiswe.

► Witondere hafi y'amashuri, ibibuga by'imikino ndetse no mubice byo guturamo aho abana bato bashobora gukinira cyangwa kwambuka umuhanda.

► Witondere abageze mu zabukuru, bashobora kutabona neza no kutumva. Wibuke ko abasaza nabafite ubumuga barashobora kugenda buhoro.

► Witondere cyane abanyamaguru mugihe uhinduye iburyo cyangwa ibumoso. Bafite uburenganzira-bwo-nzira. Emerera abanyamaguru kwambuka umuhanda mbere yo gutangira igihe cyawe.

► Kunyura mu kayira kemewe. Ntushobora kubona abanyamaguru bambuka umuhanda imbere yizindi modoka.

► Witondere abanyamaguru bambuka umuhanda. Hagarara kandi ukomeze guhagarara kugeza abanyamaguru banyuze mumihanda imodoka yawe ihagarara.

Abashoferi basabwa kuza guhagarara byuzuye kubanyamaguru bakoresheje inkoni cyangwa imbwa iyobora, kuko ibi byerekana ubuhumyi cyangwa ubumuga bwo kutabona.

► Abashoferi basabwa kuza guhagarara byuzuye kubanyamaguru bakoresheje inkoni cyangwa imbwa iyobora, kuko ibi byerekana ubuhumyi cyangwa ubumuga bwo kutabona.



Amagare: Amagare afatwa nkibinyabiziga kandi afite iburyo- nyabagendwa. Abatwara amagare bemerewe kugenda hagati y'umuhanda, mugihe bibaye ngombwa, nkigihe bagiye guhindukira ibumoso cyangwa mugihe umuhanda ari muto cyane kuburyo utagabana uruhande rumwe n'imodoka. Abatwara amagare bemerewe n'amategeko mumihanda yose usibye



leta hamwe ninzira nyabagendwa (umuhanda muto ugana). Abatwara amagare barashobora kugenda bitarenze bibiri kandi ntibishobora kubangamira urujya n'uruza rwimodoka. Iyo urenze inyuma y'imodoka igenda yihuta, abanyamagare bagenda muruhande rumwe bagomba kwimukira mumadosiye imwe mugihe babishoboye neza. Abatwara amagare nabo bashobora kuba bagenda mubyerekezo byombi kumuhanda.

Amagare agengwa n amategeko menshi amwe n'ibinyabiziga bifite moteri, kandi abamotari bagengwa n amategeko menshi amwe nabashoferi; ariko, bamwe bashobora kutamenya cyangwa kubahiriza amategeko. Genda gahoro iyo wegereye abanyamagare. Gukoresha inzira yamagare birabujijwe nibinyabiziga bifite moteri, harimo no kunyura. Amategeko ya leta arasaba abamotari kunyura mumagare nibura metero eshatu zo gusiba. Niba umuhanda utagutse bihagije kugirango wemererwe uburebure bwa metero eshatu, umumotari agomba guhindura inzira. Uhe abanyamagare ibyumba byinshi mugihe unyuze kandi witegure guhagarara gitunguranye. Reba aho uhumye. Igare ritoya ryemerera kunyerera ahantu hatabona byoroshye. Buri gihe ugenzure abanyamagare mbere yuko ukuramo, uhindure inzira, uhindukire, usubire hejuru, fungura umuryango, cyangwa unyure mu masangano.

Mopeds: Birabujijwe n'amategeko gukoresha moteri yihuta kurenza 35 MPH cyangwa kumuhanda uhuza ibihugu. Umuntu wese ukora moped yihuta kurenza 35 MPH afatwa nkuwakora moto igomba kuba yujuje ibyangombwa byo kwiyandikisha muri Virginia. Byongeye kandi, uyikoresha yasabwa gufata uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rufite ibyiciro bya moto cyangwa uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rukora moto gusa.

Abatwara moto bagomba kuba bafite nibura imyaka 16 kandi bakurikiza amategeko yose yumuhanda. Bagomba gutwara uburyo bumwe bwo kwerekana ifoto yatanzwe na leta (ntibigomba kuba uruhushya rwo gutwara) bikubiyemo izina, aderesi n'itariki yavukiyeho. Nkumushoferi, fata abatwara moped ubwitonzi buhabwa undi mushoferi wese.

Abatwara abagenzi n'abagenzi bagomba kwambara ingofero, kandi bagakoresha uburinzi bw'amaso niba moped idafite ikirahure. Moped igomba kwitirirwa kandi ikandikwa na OMV.

Nubwo udakeneye uruhushya rwo gutwara kugirango ukore moped, ntushobora gukora moped niba waratangajwe ko wakoze icyaha kandi uruhushya rwawe ruhagarikwa cyangwa rwambuwe gutwara imodoka wasinze.

Amapikipiki: Hafi ya kimwe cya kabiri cyimpanuka za moto zihitana zirimo imodoka. Impanuka nyinshi ziterwa no kunanirwa n'umumotari kubona moto mu muhanda.

► Shakisha abamotari. Muri kimwe cya kabiri cy'impanuka zose zirimo moto n'imodoka, undi mushoferi ntiyabonye moto kugeza bwije. Abashoferi basabwa gushakisha ibiziga bine; ariko ntibategereje kubona ibiziga bibiri. Ubunini bwa moto nabwo butuma kuyibona bigorana.

- ▶ Reba aho uhumye. Ubunini bwa moto butuma kunyerera ahantu hatabona byoroshye. Buri gihe ugenzure moto mbere yuko ukuramo, uhindure inzira, uhindukire, usubire inyuma cyangwa ukomeze unyuze mu masangano.
- ▶ Ntuzigere uhindura moto (cyangwa ikindi kinyabiziga icyo aricyo cyose). Emera intera ndende ya feri wongeyeho isegonda yinyongera kumategeko akurikira. Mubihe bibi, wikubye kabiri intera.
- ▶ Guteganya uko umumotari agenda. Nubwo ipikipiki itagutse nkumuhanda, uyigenderaho azakoresha umuhanda wose uko ibihe byumuhanda bigenda bihinduka. Impinduka nke cyangwa imyanda hejuru yumuhanda birashobora kuba inzitizi ikomeye kumumotari. Tegereza moto gukora ibintu bitunguranye mumurongo. Ntuzigere utwara iruhande rwa moto kumurongo umwe.
- ▶ Kwemerera moto. Ingano ntoya ya moto irashobora kugutera kumenya nabi umuvuduko wa moto nintera. Mbere yo gusohoka mumodoka, genzura kabiri kuri moto kandi ukoreshe ubwitonzi mbere yuko usohoka imbere ya imwe.

Gari ya moshi yoroheje: Hariho gari ya moshi muri Norfolk yitwa The Tide. Gari ya moshi zoroheje zisangira umuhanda n'ibinyabiziga bifite moteri n'abamotari, kandi bihuza n'imodoka zitwara ibinyabiziga ahantu 27 ku nzira ya kilometero 7.4. Gumana umutekano mugihe utwaye Tide ukurikiza inama zikurikira.

- ▶ Witondere guhindura imiterere yumuhanda kandi buri gihe ukurikire inzira.
- ▶ Ntuzigere utwara hafi y'amarembo yambutse.
- ▶ Buri gihe reba inzira zombi mbere yo guhindukira unyuze muri gari ya moshi.
- ▶ Tegereza gari ya moshi kumurongo uwariwo wose umwanya uwariwo wose.
- ▶ Buri gihe wumvire ibimenyetso nibimenyetso byumuhanda.
- ▶ Ntuzigere uhagarara, kunyura cyangwa guhinduranya inzira ya gari ya moshi.
- ▶ Ntukambuke inzira ya gari ya moshi keretse ufite icyumba gihagije cyo kunyuramo udahagarara kandi ushobora gukuraho inzira kugera kure.

Ukeneye ibisobanuro birambuye kubyerekeye umutekano wa gari ya moshi, sura kuri www.gohrt.com cyangwa uhamagare (757) 222-6100.

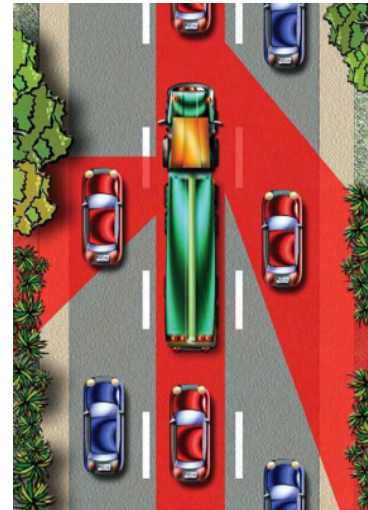
Ibinyabiziga Bitihuta: Izi modoka z'mashanyarazi- cyangwa gaze zikoresha moteri y'imodoka enye zifite umuvuduko ntarengwa uri hagati ya 21 na 25 MPH. Imodoka itihuta ishobora gukorera mumihanda nyabagendwa ifite umuvuduko wa MPH 35 cyangwa muni, itarwa numushoferi wabihereye uruhushya. Ibinyabiziga bitihuta bigomba kubahiriza amategeko ya leta agenga ibipimo by'imihanda kandi bigomba kuba byujuje ibisabwa mu kwandikisha ibinyabiziga bitwara abagenzi no gutanga ubwishingizi muri Virginia. Amagare ya Golf ntabwo ashirwa mubikorwa nkibinyabiziga bitihuta.

Amakamy, Traktor-Trailers, Bisi na RV: Amakamy, romoruki, bisi n'imodoka zidagadura (RV) - zirimo amazu ya moteri, iz'ingando hamwe na romoruki -ni ndende, kandi yagutse kuruta izindi modoka. Bihuta buhoro kandi bisaba guhagarara cyane no guhindura intera. Byongeye

kandi, hari ahantu hashobora guteza akaga ibinyabiziga aho impanuka zishobora kuba. Uturere twitwara No-Zone. Nta-Zone kuruhande, imbere n'inyuma nayo irimo ibibanza bihumye aho imodoka yawe ibura kubireba umushoferi. Kwiga No-Zone birashobora kurokora ubuzima bwawe.

- ▶ **Kuruhande Nta-Zone:** Amakamy, romoruki, bisi na RV bifite No-Zone nini ku mpande zombi biteje akaga kuko ibinyabiziga bigomba guhinduka cyane. Iyi No-Zone cyangwa ibibanza bihumye ni binini cyane kuruta imodoka yawe ihumye. Niba udashobora kubona isura yumushoferi muruhande rwe rwo kureba indorerwamo, noneho ntashobora kukubona.

- ▶ **Inyuma No-Zone:** Amakamy, romoruki-romoruki, bisi na RV bifite No-Zone nini inyuma yabo. Umushoferi ntashobora kubona imodoka yawe inyuma yimodoka ye kandi ntashobora kubona ibibera mumodoka mbere yimodoka ye. Niba ikamy, bisi cyangwa RV feri cyangwa ihagaze gitunguranye, ntufite aho ujya kandi ushobora kugwa mumodoka yinyuma. Buri gihe ujye ukomeza intera ikurikira.



- ▶ **Imbere No-Zone:** Urashobora kubona inyuma-ikamy, bisi cyangwa RV uramutse ugabanije nyuma yo kunyura mumodoka cyangwa niba uciye imbere hanyuma ugatinda buhoro. Abatwara amakamy, bisi na RV bari guhatirwa gukubita feri. Izi modoka zikenera hafi kabiri umwanya nicyumba cyo guhagarara nkimodoka. Ikamy hamwe na romoruki yayo irashobora kuba ifite uburebure bwa metero 65 kandi irashobora kugutwara ibirometero birenga kilometero yumuhanda usobanutse kugirango unyure. Iyo urengana, shakisha imbere yikamy mu ndorerwamo yawe yinyuma mbere yo gukurura imbere. Hanyuma, komeza umuvuduko wawe.
- ▶ **Impinduka nini:** Amakamy, bisi na RV rimwe na rimwe bikenera kuzunguruka ibumoso cyangwa iburyo kugirango uhindukire neza. Ntibashobora kubona imodoka inyuma cyangwa kuruhande. Mubyukuri, ibibanza byabo bihumye bishobora kurambura metero 20 imbere ya kabine na metero 200 inyuma yikinyabiziga. Ntuzigere ugerageza gukanda hagati yikamy, bisi cyangwa RV na curb cyangwa indi modoka.

Umucyo kuri Trailer Hagati: Izi romoruki zifatanije n'imodoka nini nini hamwe namakamy afite iminyururu yumutekano hamwe na romoruki ndende. Indorerwamo nini zuruhande zirakenewe muri rusange kugirango twongere kugaragara. Gutera romoruki ishyira imbaraga mumodoka: bisaba ikinyabiziga inshuro ebyiri kurengana, guhagarara, kwihuta no guhindukira. Ibuka No-Zone zasobanuye muni yamakamy, Traktor-Trailers na RV.

Igice cya 3: Gutwara Neza

Mbere yo gutwara ikinyabiziga gifite urumuri ruri hagati y'imodoka, kora ubugenzuzi bwumutekano mbere yurugendo. Menya neza:

- ▶ Ipine irinda umupira kwishyiriraho iyakira
- ▶ guhuza ibicuruzwa bifite umutekano
- ▶ Ains Iminyururu y'umutekano ifatanye neza
- ▶ Plug amashanyarazi yashyizweho neza
- ▶ Amatara ya feri, ibimenyetso byerekana, n'amatara ya plaque akora neza.

Mbere yo gukurura romoruki mumihanda nyabagendwa, shakisha ahantu nka parikingi irimo ubusa kugirango wimenyereze kandi wumve uko imodoka yawe na romoruki bizakora.

Iyo utwaye ikinyabiziga gifite urumuri ruri hagati yimodoka:

- ▶ burigihe wemerera uburebure bwongewe bwa trailer mugihe uhinduye inzira
- ▶ niba trailer yawe itangiye kunyeganyega, gahoro
- ▶ mugihe usubiye inyuma, shyira ikiganza cyawe muni yimodoka. Niba udashobora kubona aho usubiza inyuma, gira umunti hanze agufasha kukuyobora. Kugarura trailer ibumoso, koresha ukuboko kwawe kiwi bumoso kugirango wimure uruziga ibumoso. Kugarura trailer iburyo, koresha ukuboko kwawe kw'iburyo kugirango wimure uruziga iburyo.

Gusubiza inyuma

Ikosa rikunze kugaragara abashoferi bakora mugihe basubiye inyuma ni kunanirwa kureba inzira zombi inyuma yabo. Indorerwamo ntabwo iguha kureba neza. Kugirango ubone byinshi bishoboka, hindura umubiri wawe n'umutwe iburyo hanyuma urebe hanze ukoresheje idirishya ryinyuma. Subira inyuma gahoro hanyuma urebe abanyamaguru kandi wegera traffic witegereza vuba kuruhande.

Parikingi

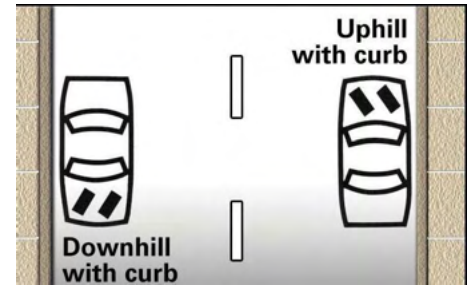
Iyo uhagaze kumuhanda nyabagendwa, jya kure y'umuhanda ushoboka. Niba uhagaritse ku rutugu, kurura kure ku rutugu bishoboka. Niba uhagaze iruhande rwa curb, kora kuburyo urwegera

Ntushobora guparika aharenze ikirenze kimwe uvuye kumuhanda. Ku muhanda w'inzira ebyiri, parika iburyo bw'umuhanda. Kumuhanda umwe, parika kuruhande urwarirwo rwose.

Parikingi Kumusozi

Hamwe na curb:

Hindura amapine y'imbere y'imodoka yawe kugirango uyirinde kugwa mumuhanda.

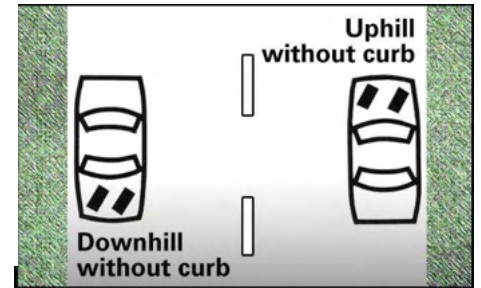


Parikingi hejuru – hamwe na curb: Hindura imipine y'imbere ibumoso

Parikingi kumanuka - nta curb: Hindura imipine y'imbere iburyo

Hatariho akajagari:

Hindura ibiziga byimbere kugirango ibinyabiziga nibizunguruka, inyuma yikinyabiziga kizenguruka umuhanda



Parikingi hejuru – nta curb: Hindura ibiziga by'imbere iburyo

Parikingi kumanuka - nta curb: Hindura ibiziga byimbere iburyo

Witondere izindi traffic mugihe ushoka mumodoka yawe. Shakisha izindi modoka, abanyamagare, nabanyamaguru mbere yo gufungura umuryango.

Ntushobora guhagarara:

- ▶ Iruhande rw'indi modoka ihagaze (guhagarara kabiri)
- ▶ Ku kayira kegereye umuhanda
- ▶ Imbere yinzira nyabagendwa
- ▶ Mubice aho parikingi zibijijwe na curbs zisize irangi ry'umuhondo cyangwa Nta bimenyetso bya parikingi
- ▶ Ahantu harapika hagenewe abamugaye
- ▶ Mu nzira nyabagendwa zegeranye zegeranye na parikingi yagenewe abamugaye
- ▶ Hejuru yumuhanda mugihe nta curb ihari
- ▶ Muri metero 15 zumuriro wumuriro
- ▶ Muri metero 20 zumuhanda
- ▶ Mumagare
- ▶ Muri metero 15 zumuryango winjira kuri sitasiyo yumuriro, ambulance cyangwa inkeragutabara
- ▶ Muri metero 500 zaho amakamy cyangwa ibikoresho byahagaritswe gusubiza induru
- ▶ Muri metero 50 zumuhanda wa gari ya moshi
- ▶ Muburyo uhagarika cyangwa ugatera akaga kuri izindi modoka mumuhanda yabigenewe

Kugaragara

Byinshi mubyo ukora mugihe utwaye biterwa nibyo ubona. Kugirango ube umushoferi mwiza, ugomba kumenya icyo ugomba kureba, aho ugomba kureba, nuburyo bwo kumenyera ibibazo bishoboka. Impamvu yamukuru itera impanuka nigihe umuntu ananiwe kumenya aho ikibazo gituruka. Buri gihe umenye aho izindi modoka zihereye hafi yawe. Ugomba kureba muni y'umuhanda, kumpande, no inyuma yimodoka yawe. Ugomba kandi kuba maso kubantu bitunguranye, cyane cyane abanyamaguru nabatwara amagare. Ugomba gukoresha amatara yawe nijoro no mugihe kindi mugihe bigoye kubona. Ugomba kuba maso kandi ukitondera ibibera hafi yawe.

Amatara

Amategeko ya Virginia arasaba abamotari gukoresha amatara mugihe hari ikirere kibi nkimvura, igihu, urubura cyangwa mugihe ibiboneka bigabanutse kugera kuri metero 500. Ugomba gukoresha amatara yawe igihe cyose ukoresheje ibyuma bihanagura ikirahure bitewe nikirere kibi. Gukoresha amatara igihe cyose, harimo kumanywa, byongerera kubonwa kw'imodoka yawe.

Ibintu bishobora guteza akaga

Gutwara ibinyabiziga biba bibi mugihe ibiboneka bigabanutse cyangwa iyo umuhanda wuzuye imvura, shelegi cyangwa urubura. Kugabanya umuvuduko wawe bigomba kuba igisubizo cya mbere cyo kugabanuka kugaragara no kumuhanda uteje akaga. Ongera umwanya wawe wo kwisiga wikubye kabiri intera isanzwe ikurikira (reba igice cyo kubungabunga intera kugirango ubone ibisobanuro byinshi). Ucanne amatara yawe.

Gutwara Ijoro

Iyo izuba rirenze, urumuri rukimara gutangira kuzimya, fungura amatara yawe kugirango imodoka yawe igaragare kubandi. Ugomba gukoresha amatara kuva izuba rirenze kugeza izuba rirashe.

Koresha amatara magufi mugihe utwaye mumijyi no mumijyi, usibye kumihanda idafite itara. Hindura ku matara magufi igihe cyose uhuye numuhanda uza kugirango wirinde guhuma undi mushoferi. Mugihe gikurikira, koresha amatara magufi kandi igihe cyose uri muri metero 200 yikinyabiziga imbere.

Koresha amatara maremare mumihanda minini, keretse niba ikindi kinyabiziga kiri muri metero 500 kikugana. Niba amatara maremare yimodoka iri hafi, irinde kureba neza amatara yaka. Itegereze kuruhanda rwumuhanda, hanyuma urebe vuba imbere kugirango umenye ikindi kinyabiziga gihagaze. Komezaga gukora ibi kugeza igihe urenze indi modoka. Nubwo undi mushoferi adacana amatara ye, ntukingure amatara yawe maremare.

Igihu

Ibicu byerekana urumuri kandi birashobora kwerekana amatara yawe bwite mumaso yawe. Koresha amatara magufi

kandi urebe kunkengeri z'umuhanda bikuyobore. Ndetse igihu cyoroheje kigabanya kugaragara n'ubushobozi bwawe bwo kumenya intera, bityo rero usabwe kugenda gahoro.

Imvura

Gutwara mu mvura nyinshi birashobora guteza akaga nko gutwara ibihu, cyane cyane iyo umuyaga uhuha. Ibindi binyabiziga bigana inyuma kandi ahantu hatabona biragoye cyane kubona iyo imvura iguye.

Koresha amatara yawe mato kugirango urebe kandi ugaragare. Mu mvura yoroheje cyangwa itonyanga, fungura ibyuma byahanagura ikirahure kugirango urusheho kugaragara; ukoresheje ibihanagura kumashanyarazi birashobora gusiga ikirahuri kandi bikagorana kubona, bityo rero menya neza ko ufite amazi yogeza ikirahure.

Iyo imvura itangiye, mugihe cyamasaha yambere, imihanda irashobora kunyerera kubera amavuta hejuru yumuhanda avanze namazi. Koresha ubwitonzi mugihe utwaye amazi yuzuye, kandi wirinde niba bishoboka. Amazi yatobotse arashobora gutera ibinyabiziga hydroplane cyangwa ubundi gutakaza ubuyobozi.

Urubura

Kuraho urubura na barafu mumodoka yawe yose, harimo igisenge, ingofero ninyuma yikinyabiziga, mbere yuko utangira gutwara. Urubura na barafu bisigaye kumodoka birashobora kuguruka mugihe ikinyabiziga kigenda kandi bigatera akaga kubandi bamotari. Witondere gusiba amadirishya yawe yose, indorerwamo n'amatara yimbere ninyuma yurubura cyangwa urubura kugirango ubashe kubona no kuvugana nabandi bashoferi.

Shira imodoka yawe hamwe n'ipine yimvura yikirere cyangwa iminyururu kugirango bigufashe kwirinda kunyerera no kugabanya intera ihagarara.

Gutwara urubura rwuzuye bisa no gutwara ku rubura. Koresha feri gahoro witonze. Genda gahoro mbere yo guhagarara cyangwa gukata.

Mugihe utwaye hejuru yinyerera kandi ugomba guhagarara, kurekura umuvuduko wogukoresha feri witonze. Ufite gukurura no kugenzura cyane iyo amapine yimbere azunguruka. Kugumana umuvuduko gahoro, uhamye - aho gufata feri ikomeye - bizagufasha kuyobora imodoka yawe.

Reba urubura ku biraro no mu gicucu. Ikiraro gikonja mbere yandi masura yumuhanda.

Imyitwarire iteye ubwoba yo gutwara

Gutwara nabi

Iyi myitwarire iteye ubwoba yo gutwara ibinyabiziga isobanurwa n'amategeko ya Virginia nkumugambi wo gutoteza, gutera ubwoba, gukomeretsa cyangwa kubuza undi muntu mugihe ukora icyaha kimwe cyangwa byinshi byo mumuhanda nko kunanirwa guhagarika cyangwa gutanga inzira-nyabagendwa, kwirinda umuhanda igikoresho cyo kugenzura cyangwa kunanirwa guha inzira ikinyabiziga kirenga.

Iyo abashoferi bakaze bari inyuma yibiziga, aba bashoferi bafite ibyago byinshi bakuramo uburakari kubandi bamotari.

Urwego rwabo rwo gucika intege ruri hejuru mugihe impungenge zabo kubamotari bagenzi babo ziri hasi. Bica amategeko bakoresheje ibimenyetso byo guhagarika n'amataru atukura, kwihuta, kudoda, kuboha no gusohoka mu muhanda, kunyura iburyo (harimo ku rutugu no ku bice by'umuhanda), guhindura impinduka zidakwiye kandi zidafite umutekano, kimwe gukora ibimenyetso byamaboko no mumaso, gutaka, kuvuza induru no gucana amatara yabo.

Irinde. Niba ubona umushoferi utera, guma mu nzira. Ntugahangane numushoferi utera umuvuduko wihuta cyangwa ugerageza kumuyobora. Irinde guhuza amaso kandi wirengagize ibimenyetso bye no gutaka.

Wibuke, niba uhamwe n'icyaha cyo gutwara ibinyabiziga, uruhushya rwawe rushobora guhagarikwa iminsi icumi cyangwa igihe kingana n'amezi atandatu.

Kurangara utwaye imodoka

Gutwara ibinyabiziga bisaba ubwitonzi bwawe bwuzuye. Hariho ibirangaza byinshi bishobora kubuza abashoferi kwibanda ku gutwara: guhindura radio cyangwa CD, kuvugana nabagenzi, kwitegereza hanze, kurya, gukoresha terefone ngendanwa nibindi. Iyo mumuhanda, abashoferi ntibagomba gukoresha terefone ngendanwa, mudasobwa cyangwa ibindi bikoresho bikurangaza usibye kumenyesha impanuka cyangwa ibiyhutirwa. Mbere yo kwishora mu myitwarire irangaza, kurura no guhagarika ikinyabiziga ahantu hizewe.

Amategeko ya Virginia abaza abashoferi gufata terefone ngendanwa cyangwa ibindi bikoresho byose byitumanaho bidafite umugozi mugihe utwaye usibye mugihe cyihutirwa cyumushoferi cyangwa ikinyabiziga gihagaritswe byemewe cyangwa gihagarikwa. Telephone igendanwa cyangwa ikindi gikoresho cyitumanaho kirashobora gukoreshwa mugutwara, mugihe cyose umushoferi atinjije mumakuru cyangwa kuyifata mugihe atwaye.

Buri mwaka, kurangaza abashoferi bingana na 20 ku ijana by'impanuka zose z'imodoka muri Virginie. Kuki kurangara gutwara byica? Kuberako mugihe umushoferi arangaye, ikinyabiziga gishobora kwimuka mugihe gikomeye. Umushoferi noneho atakaza amasegonda y'agaciro mbere yo kumenya uko ibintu bimeze kandi agomba gukora ibintu byihutirwa. Abashoferi bato barangaye cyane birashoboka cyane. Kunanirwa gukomeza kugenzura neza, gukurikiranira hafi, no kudatanga inzira-y-inzira ni ibikorwa bisanzwe byabashoferi barangaye. Uburambe mu gufata cyangwa kugenzura ikinyabiziga mugihe cyibihe byihutirwa hamwe no kurangara gutwara (gukoresha terefone ngendanwa, abandi bagenzi, amaso atari kumuhanda, nibindi) bibashyira mubyago byinshi byo guhanuka.

Ntureke ngo ibi bikubeho. Fata ingamba zikurikira.

- ▶ Kwibanda. Komeza amaso yawe kumuhanda n'amaboko yawe kumuziga igihe cyose. Kandi, komeza umubiri wawe; icara neza, ariko uruhutse. Reba mu cyerekezo ushaka kujya.
- ▶ Shiraho cyangwa uhindure igenzura ku kinyabiziga nibindi bikoresho ukimara kwinjira mu modoka na mbere yuko utangira gutwara.

- ▶ Ntukoreshe terefone ngendanwa.
- ▶ Itegere ibinyabiziga n'ibidukikije bigukikije ushakisha imbere kandi urebe indorerwamo zawe.
- ▶ Komeza umusego wikibuga cyawe. Menya neza ko hari icyumba gihagije imbere yimodoka yawe kandi inyuma yacyo.

Gutwara ibinyabiziga

Guhora kwinyeganyeza, kunama umutwe, guhumbya amaso, ingorane zo kwibuka ibirometero bishize byashize, kubura ibyapa byo kumuhanda cyangwa gusohoka, guhindura inzira zitateganijwe, gutwara umuhanda cyangwa gukubita ibibari byose ni ibimenyetso byo gutwara ibitotsi. Gutwara mugihe uryamye byongera ibyago byo guhanuka mugihe urwana no gutunganya amakuru atoroshye aturuka ahantu hatandukanye icyarimwe. Urashobora gufata ibyemezo byo gutwara utitonze, ufite ikibazo cyo kubwitondera cyangwa gusinzira mugihe utwaye.

Kwirinda gutwara ibitotsi:

- ▶ Shaka ibitotsi byinshi byiza mbere yurugendo.
- ▶ Irinde ibinyobwa bisindisha n'ibiryo biremereye.
- ▶ Witondere imiti ishobora kubangamira ubushobozi bwawe bwo gutwara.
- ▶ Gabanya gutwara intera ndende. Hagarika byibuze buri masaha abiri kugirango uruhuke.
- ▶ Hagarara ahantu hizewe hanyuma ufate agatotsi. Mugihe gito iminota 10 kugeza kuri 20 yo gusinzira birashobora gukora itandukaniro rinini.
- ▶ Niba bishoboka, utware hamwe na mugenzi wawe hanyuma uhindure abashoferi mugihe bibaye ngombwa. Buri gihe ureke umuntu uruhutse neza atware.
- ▶ Irinde gutwara guhera saa kumi. kugeza saa kumi n'ebiyiri za mu gitondo.

Kumanura mu idirishya, guhekenya amenyo, kuzimya radiyo, cyangwa kunywa kafeyine, ibinyobwa bitera imbaraga cyangwa ibindi bitera imbaraga ntibibuza gutwara ibitotsi kandi ntabwo ari uburyo bwizewe bwo gukomeza kuba maso. Gutwara ibitotsi ni ubwoko bwo gutwara ibinyabiziga kandi bigashyira umushoferi nabandi bese kumuhanda ibyago byo kugirirwa nabi. Niba witegereje umushoferi usinziriye, shakisha ahantu hizewe ho guhagarara cyangwa gusaba umugenzi guhamagara abashinzwe umutekano. Ushobora gusobanura ahantu, ibinyabiziga nibikorwa wabonye.

Kunywa inzoga no gutwara

Mu buryo bwemewe n'amategeko, abashoferi bafite imyaka 21 cyangwa irenga bafatwa **nkabatwara ibiyobyabwenge (DUI)** niba ibinyobwa bisindisha mu maraso (BAC) ari .08 ku ijana cyangwa birenga. Niba gutwara kwawe kwangiritse, urashobora guhamwa no gutwara ibinyabiziga ukoresha BAC iri muni ya .08%. Niba utarageza ku myaka 21, urashobora guhamwa n'icyaha cyo kunywa inzoga mu buryo butemewe niba BAC yawe byibuze .02 ariko muni ya .08. Niba BAC yawe ari .08 cyangwa irenga urashobora guhamwa na DUI. Niba ikinyabiziga cyawe cyangiritse kubera ko unywa ibiyobyabwenge, urashobora guhanishwa ibihano kimwe no gutwara ibiyobyabwenge.

Abashakashatsi bavuga ko **hagati y'amasaha ya saa kumi n'ebiyiri za mu gitondo na saa mbiri za mu gitondo batatu kuri buri bashoferi icumi basinze**. Birenzekimwe cya gatatu cyaba bashoferi banyoye

Igice cy'abashoferi bafatiwe kuri DUI ni abanywi banywa inzoga. Ntutekereze ko bitazakubaho. Mubuzima bwawe, hari amahirwe ya 50-50 yuko uzagira impanuka iterwa n'inzoga.

Ikinoyobwa kimwe gusa cy'inzoga kirashobora kugira ingaruka kubushobozi bwawe bwo gutwara kuko niyo inzoga nkeya zigira ingaruka kumikorere y'ubwonko - cyane cyane iyerekwa, guca imanza, no guhuza.

Kuberako inzoga zigira ingaruka kumyumvire yawe no mubushobozi bwawe bwo gutwara, amahirwe yawe yo kugira impanuka y'ibintu z'ubwonko z'ubwenge.

12 ounces za byeri ni kimwe nakarahuri ka liqueri cyangwa ounce 5 zikirahure cya divayi.

Gusa umwanya urashobora kugabanya ubusinzi. Ikawa, kwiyuhagira gukonje cyangwa imyitoto ntibizagutera ubwoba.

Impanuka ziterwa n'inzoga ntabwo ari impanuka. Birashobora gukumirwa! Inzira yonyine yo kwirinda ingaruka zo kunywa no gutwara ni uguhitamo mbere yuko utangira kunywa ko utagiye gutwara. Wibuke ko inzoga zigira ingaruka ku guca imanza. Gufata icyemezo cyo kudatwara imodoka biragoye cyane nyuma yo kunywa kimwe cyangwa bibiri.

Twara mubikorwa byimibereho mumatsinda ya babiri cyangwa barenga hanyuma usabe umushoferi kwemera kutanywa.

Guhuza inzoga nibindi biyobyabwenge mubisanzwe bigwiza ingaruka zombi kandi birashobora kugira ingaruka mbi kubushobozi bwawe bwo gutwara. Ikinoyobwa kimwe cyafashwe mugihe uri ku kindi kiyobyabwenge - ndetse na aspirine, cyangwa allergie cyangwa imiti ikonje - bishobora kugira ingaruka nkubushobozi bwawe bwo gutwara nko kunywa ibinyobwa byinshi byinzoga.

Ibiyobyabwenge hafi ya byose birashobora kugabanya ubushobozi bwawe bwo gutwara neza. Ntabwo ibiyobyabwenge bitemewe gusa bitera ibibazo. Imiti myinshi irenze imiti n'imiti yandikiwe kubabara umutwe, umuriro wibyatsi, ibicurane, allergie cyangwa imiterere yuburwayi bishobora gutera gusinzira no kuzunguruka. Ibi birimo sirupe, ibitonyanga, spray, ibinini n'ibinini. Bakunze kugira ingaruka kubashoferi no gutinda igihe.

Soma ikirango mbere yo gufata ibiyobyabwenge cyangwa imiti. Shakisha umuburo kubyerekeye ingaruka mbi. Niba utazi neza ingaruka zibiyobyabwenge, baza umufarumasiye wawe cyangwa umuganga wawe inama. Wibuke ko, mugihe ingaruka zishobora gutandukana mubakoresha, nta biyobyabwenge byangiza.

Impanuka zo mu muhanda

Niba ufite uruhare mu mpanuka yo mu muhanda, ugomba:

- ▶ **hagarara** ahabereye impanuka cyangwa hafi yikibanza gishoboka utabujije traffic. Abashoferi bagomba kwimura ibinyabiziga mumuhanda ako kanya niba ibinyabiziga

bishoboye kwimuka, ntamuntu wakomeretse kandi umushoferi arabishoboye neza.

- ▶ **Witondere** mugihe usohoka mumodoka yawe. Komeza imodoka yawe hagati yawe no kugenda mumodoka niba bishoboka.
- ▶ **tanga ubufasha** ubwo aribwo bwo niba hari uwakomeretse. Ntugerageze kwimura umuntu wakomeretse mu modoka yamenetse keretse ufite amahugurwa akenewe yo kwa muganga cyangwa hari akaga ako kanya nk'umuriro.
- ▶ **kumenyesha abapolisi impanuka** vuba bishoboka. Impanuka z'imodoka zirimo kwangiza ibintu, gukomeretsa umuntu cyangwa urupfu bigomba kumenyeshwa polisi.
- ▶ **Guhana amakuru nabandi** bantu bagize uruhare mu mpanuka vuba bishoboka. Witondere kubona amakuru akurikira:
 - ▶ izina, aderesi na numero yimpushya zo gutwara abandi bashoferi
 - ▶ numero ya plaque yizindi modoka
 - ▶ izina na aderesi yumuntu wese wakomeretse
 - ▶ izina na aderesi ya buri mutangabuhamy
 - ▶ izina, aderesi na politiki yubwishingizi yabandi bafite ibinyabiziga
- ▶ **menyesha** sosiyete yawe yubwishingizi ako kanya.

Abashinzwe kubahiriza amategeko basabwa kohereza DMV raporo y'impanuka yanditse mu gihe impanuka yo mu muhanda itera gukomeretsa cyangwa gupfa umuntu uwo ari we wese cyangwa ibyangiritse ku mutungo urenga \$ 1.500. Ibisobanuro byose byimpanuka bizandikwa kuri DMV ya buri mushoferi wagize impanuka.

Ugomba gukora ibishoboka byose kugirango ubone nyir'imodoka itagenzuwe cyangwa indi mitungo yangiritse mu mpanuka. Niba udashobora kubona umuntu, siga inyandiko ishobora kuboneka byoroshye ahabereye impanuka. Shyiramo izina ryawe, numero ya terefone, itariki nigihe isaha yabereye, hamwe nibisobanuro byangiritse. Ugomba kandi kumenyesha abapolisi impanuka mu masaha 24.

Impongo

Ibihumbi n'ibihumbi by'impanuka z'imodoka zibera muri Virijiniya buri mwaka, bikaviramo guhitana abantu, gukomeretsa no kwangiza imodoka. Kugira ngo wirinde gukubita impongo:

- ▶ Witondere nimugoroba na bucya cyane cyane mugwa.
- ▶ Genda gahoro niba ubonye impongo hafi cyangwa zambuka umuhanda. Impongo zigenda kenshi mumatsinda; ahari hashobora kuba impongo nyinshi.
- ▶ Koresha ihembe kugirango utere impongo kure.
- ▶ Niba kugongana nimpongo cyangwa izindi nyamaswa bidashobora kwirindwa, ntugahungabanye. Fata ushikamye, guma mumurongo wawe, hanyuma uze guhagarara.

Niba ukubise impongo, bimenyesha abashinzwe umutekano.

Imodoka zihagarara

Niba uhagaritswe numupolisi:

- ▶ Komeza gutuza.
- ▶ Kurura imodoka yawe kuruhande rwumuhanda ahantu hizewe na parike.
- ▶ Fungura flasher yawe.
- ▶ Niba ukwegu nijoro, fungura amatara yimbere.
- ▶ Zimya moteri yawe, radio, nibindi bikoresho byose bishobora guhagarika itumanaho numuyobozi.
- ▶ Kumanura idirishya ryawe kugirango ubashe kuvugana numuyobozi. Umupolisi arashobora kwegera ikinyabiziga cyawe kuruhande rwumushoferi cyangwa kuruhande rwabagenzi kubera impamvu z'umutekano.
- ▶ Komeza umukandara wawe wumutekano kandi usabe abagenzi bawe gukomeza imikandara yabo.
- ▶ Guma mu modoka yawe. Ntuhohoke keretse umuyobozi agusabye.
- ▶ Shira amaboko yawe muburyo busobanutse, byaba byiza kuri ruline. Saba abagenzi bawe kugumisha amaboko muburyo bworoshye.
- ▶ Ntugakore ikintu icyo aricyo cyose cyatuma umupolisi atekereza ko uhishe cyangwa ugera kubintu runaka.
- ▶ Gutwara indangamuntu ikwiye: uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga rwemewe, icyemezo cyo kwandikisha ibinyabiziga nicyemezo cyubwishingizi. Niba umupolisi asabye ibyangombwa, umubwire aho biri hanyuma ubigereho buhoro, ugumisha ikiganza kimwe kuri ruline.
- ▶ Niba umupolisi atwaye imodoka idafite ikimenyetso cyangwa adafite imyenda imwe, urashobora gusaba kureba umwirondoro we.
- ▶ Subiza ibibazo bya ofisiye byuzuye kandi neza. Niba utemeranya nu ofisiye, ntukaganire kubitekerezo byawe icyo gihe. Uzagira amahirwe yo gutanga ikirego cyawe mu rukiko.
- ▶ Uzasabwa gushyira umukono kuri citation. Shyira umukono kuri citation; ibi ntabwo ari ukwemera icyaha. Kwanga gushyira umukono kuri citation bishobora gutuma ufatwa. Cyangwa, ushobora gusabwa kujya kuri polisi.

Igice cya 4: Umukandara, Imifuka yo mu kirere, n'Intebe z'umutekano w'abana



Muri iki givye uziga kubyerekeye:

- ▶ Umukandara
- ▶ Imifuka yo mu kirere
- ▶ Intebe z'umutekano w'abana

Kwambara umukandara, nanone bita umukandara wumutekano, irashobora kwikuba kabiri amahirwe yo kurokoka impanuka kandi bikubye inshuro ebyiri amahirwe yo kwirinda imvune zikomeye.

Umukandara

Mu mategeko ya Virginia, umushoferi n'abagenzi bose bicaye imbere bagomba kwambara imikandara. Umushoferi utwara umuntu wese urengeje imyaka 18 y'amavuko agomba kwemeza ko umugenzi afite umutekano muke mumukandara w'umutekano, icyicaro gikuru cyangwa intebe yumutekano wabana aho umwana yaba yicaye mumodoka.

Wibuke kwambara umukandara wawe muto ku bibero no ku matako. Wambare umukandara wawe ku rutugu no mu gituzi. Ntuzigere wambara umukandara wawe wigitugu inyuma yawe cyangwa muni yukuboko kwawe. Igitugu cyawe n'umukandara wawe bigomba kuba byoroshye. Abagore batwite bafite umutekano cyane iyo bahambiriwe bambaye umukandara uri hasi ku gitereko gishoboka.

Ibidasanzwe: Kureka umukandara wicyicaro birashobora gutangwa numuganga wabihereye uruhushya mugihe gukoresha umukandara wumutekano bidakwiye kubera umushoferi cyangwa umugenzi kumubiri cyangwa kumubiri. Umuntu wemerewe gusiba agomba gutwara inyandiko yanditse kwa muganga yashyizweho umukono igaragaza umuntu ufite ukurekura nimpamvu yabyo.

Imifuka yo mu kirere

Imifuka yo mu kirere, iyo ikoreshejwe neza hamwe n'umukandara wumutekano, abashoferi bambara hamwe nabagenzi mugihe bagenda imbere mumpanuka yimbere. Mugutanga umusego, umufuka wumwuka urinda umutwe, ijosi nigituza gukubita inkingi cyangwa ikibaho, kandi bigabanya imbaraga zingaruka.

Niba imodoka yawe ifite imifuka yindege:

- ▶ Buri gihe uhuze kandi ufite abagenzi bose mumodoka buck up.
- ▶ Subiza intebe yawe inyuma kugirango byibuze ufite santimetero icumi Kuva kuri moteri.
- ▶ Niba ibinyabiziga byawe bishobora guhinduka, uje muni. Ibi byerekana umufuka wumwuka werekeza mugitanga cyawe aho kuba umutwe nijosi.
- ▶ Abana bafite imyaka 12 na muni bafite umutekano muke muri intebe yinyuma.

Ukeneye ibisobanuro birambuye kubyerekeye imifuka yindege, harimo gusaba gufungura / kuzimya, hamagara Ikigo cyigihugu gishinzwe umutekano wo mu muhanda (NHTSA) kuri www.nhtsa.dot.gov cyangwa umurongo wa telefoni utishyurwa kuri 1-800-424-9393.

Intebe z'umutekano w'abana

Kurinda umwana intebe yumutekano yumwana neza birashobora kugabanya cyane amahirwe yo gupfa cyangwa gukomereka.

Abana bose bari muni yimyaka 8 igomba kuba ifite umutekano muke ku ntebe yumutekano yumwana cyangwa kuntebe ya booster mugihe ugenda mumodoka yakozwe nyuma yitariki ya 1 Mutarama 1968. Abana bagomba kugenda inyuma bareba kuva bavutse kugeza kumyaka 2, cyangwa mugihe cyose uwakoze intebe yumutekano abyemereye. Niba ikinyabiziga kidafite icyicaro cyinyuma, inyuma yicyicaro cyumwana gishobora gushyirwa mubyicaro byimbere byabagenzi mugihe ikinyabiziga kidafite ibikoresho byumufuka windege wabagenzi cyangwa niba umufuka windege wabagenzi uzimye. Abana bagomba kugendera imbere bicaye imbere yumutekano yumwana cyangwa intebe ya booster kugeza byibuze bafite imyaka 8, cyangwa kugeza igihe bazagera umukandara ukwiye.

Ibipimo byo kwicara udafite intebe yo kuzamura:

- ▶ Umukandara wiziritse uryamye hejuru yibibero byo hejuru
- ▶ Umukandara wigitugu uryamye hejuru yigitugu nigituza
- ▶ Muremure bihagije kugirango wicare utanyeganyega

- ▶ Ushoboye kugumya amavi bisanzwe byunamye kuruhande rwa icyicaro cy'imodoka
- ▶ Bashoboye kwicara inzira yose inyuma yintebe yimodoka inyuma
- ▶ Bashoboye kugumisha ibirenge hasi
- ▶ Bashoboye kwicara munzira zose

Kureka amategeko abuzwa umwana birashobora gutangwa numuganga wabihereye uruhushya niba gukoresha kubuza umwana byaba bidafite ishingiro kubera uburemere bwumwana, ubuzima bwiza bwumubiri cyangwa izindi mpamvu zubuvuzi. Ushinzwe gutwara uyu mwana agomba gutwara inyandiko yanditse yashyizweho umukono na muganga ugaragaza umwana kandi akavuga impamvu zatumye areka.

Umushoferi arabashinzwe kugirango barebe neza ko abana bafite umutekano neza. Niba uhamwe n'icyaha cyo kurenga ku mategeko abuzwa abana, uzacibwa amadorari 50. icyaha cya kabiri cyangwa cyakurikiyeho gishobora gusobanura amadorari 500.

Iyo ugendana nabana:

- ▶ Ahantu hizewe hashyirwaho intebe yumutekano yumwana iri hagati yintebe yinyuma.
- ▶ Kugenzura ibyicaro byinshi byumutekano wabana bikorerwa mu turere twa Virginie. Kwitabira kimwe muri iri genzura kugirango umenye neza ko intebe yumutekano yumwana wawe yashyizweho neza. Sura www.vdh.virginia.gov kubindi bisobanuro
- ▶ Ntuzigere ufata umwana mu bibero. Mu mpanuka, umwana arashobora guhonyorwa hagati yumubiri wawe nu kibaho cyangwa inyuma yintebe.
- ▶ Menya neza ko inzugi zose zimodoka zifunze neza kandi zifunze mbere yo gutwara. Niba imodoka yawe ifite ibikoresho byumutekano wumwana, fungura. Ntukemere ko abana bakinisha inzugi cyangwa inzugi. Niba ugomba gufungura umuryango, kura imodoka kumuhanda hanyuma uhagarare byuzuye.
- ▶ Ntuzigere wemerera abana kugendera mumitwara ya hatchback, amagare ya sitasiyo cyangwa amamodoka.
- ▶ Ntuzigere usiga hatchback ifunguye mugihe umwana atwaye intebe yinyuma
- ▶ Birabujijwe gutwara abana bari muni yimyaka 16 muburiri bwikamyo, kabone niyo yaba ifite igikonoshwa

Igice cya 5: Ibihano



Muri iki gice uziga kubyerekeye:

- ▶ Guhagarika (“Suspended”) uruhushya
- ▶ Kwamburwa (“Revocation”) uruhushya
- ▶ Guhagarika ibihano bijyanye no guhagarikwa no gukuraho
- ▶ Ibindi DMV isabwa, guhagarikwa no gukuraho Driver Improvement Program
 - ▶ Program Gahunda yo gusuzuma ubuvuzi
 - ▶ Program Gahunda yo gukurikirana ubwishingizi
 - ▶ Guhagarikwa kubera kunanirwa guhaza ibyifuzo bijyanye no gufasha abana
- ▶ Inzoga n'amategeko
 - ▶ Guhagarika uruhushya rwubuyobozi
 - ▶ Fungura ibikoresho bya alcohol mu binyabiziga
 - ▶ Gutwara abana mugihe banywa inzoga / ibiyobyabwenge
 - ▶ Imp Imodoka
 - ▶ Gusubizwa
 - ▶ Guhohotera inzoga nibihano bireba abantu bari muni yimyaka 21

Niba urenze ku mategeko

amwe cyangwa ukarenga ku mategeko ya Virijiniya inshuro nyinshi, uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara bushobora guhagarikwa cyangwa guhagarikwa n urukiko na / cyangwa DMV.

Niba uruhushya rwawe ruhagaritswe (**Suspended**), uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara bwakuweho byigihe gito. Urashobora kuriha amafaranga asabwa hanyuma ukagarura uruhushya rwawe nyuma yigihe cyo guhagarika. Na none, uzasabwa kwerekana ibimenyetso byemewe n'amategeko kuboneka, bivuze ko uri umunyamerika cyangwa wemerewe n'amategeko na reta ya federasiyo kuba muri Amerika Mugihe cyo guhagarikwa, niba uruhushya rwawe rwarangiye umwaka umwe cyangwa urenga, ugomba kwerekana icyemezo cyuko uhari kandi ugatsinda byombi -ubumenyi bwigice, ubumenyi bwumuhanda nibizamini byo kureba kugirango amahirwe yawe yo gutwara asubizwe.

Kwamburwa (**Revocation**) bivuze ko amahirwe yawe yo gutwara yarangiye. Uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara burashobora gusubizwa mugihe wongeye gusaba uruhushya rwo gutwara no kwerekana icyemezo cyuko uhari nyuma yigihe cyo gukuraho kirangiye. Ugomba kurangiza neza iyerekwa ryerekanwe, ibice bibiri byubumenyi hamwe nibizamini byubumenyi bwumuhanda kandi ukishyura amafaranga asabwa mugihe wongeye gusaba.

Kwemeza bijyanye no guhagarikwa no gukuraho

Urukiko cyangwa DMV bizahagarika cyangwa byambure uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara niba uhamwe n'icyaha muri ibi bikurikira:

- ▶ Gukoresha ibinyabiziga bifite moteri mugihe unywa inzoga cyangwa ibiyobyabwenge (DUI)
- ▶ Gukomeretsa undi muntu biturutse ku gukoresha ibinyabiziga bifite ibiyobyabwenge cyangwa ibiyobyabwenge
- ▶ Gukoresha ibinyabiziga bifite moteri mugihe byahagaritswe cyangwa byahagaritswe kuri DUI
- ▶ Gukoresha ikinyabiziga gifite moteri idafite ibikoresho byo gutwika mugihe bisabwa nurukiko cyangwa DMV
- ▶ kuvuga ibinyoma kuri DMV
- ▶ Kunanirwa guhagarara no kwimenyekanisha ahabereye impanuka niba hari uwakomeretse cyangwa yishwe
- ▶ Kwica ku bushake cyangwa kubushake biturutse ku gutwara ibinyabiziga
- ▶ Kwica umuntu utabishaka biturutse ku gukora ibinyabiziga bifite moteri iyo unywa inzoga
- ▶ Gukora ibinyabiziga bifitanye isano n'ibiyobyabwenge
- ▶ Gukora icyaha kirimo gukoresha ibinyabiziga bifite moteri
- ▶ gukora ikizamini cyuruhushya rwo gutwara undi muntu, cyangwa kugaragara kubandi bantu
- ▶ gukora ikizamini cyuruhushya rwo gutwara undi muntu, cyangwa kugaragara kubandi bantu kuvugurura uruhushya
- ▶ Kwanga abapolisi

Igice Cya 5: Ibihano

Urukiko rushobora guhagarika cyangwa kwambura uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara niba uhamwe n'ibiyaha bikurikira:

- ▶ Gutwara ibinyabiziga utitonze cyangwa bikabije
- ▶ Gukoresha ikinyabiziga gifite moteri idafite uruhushya rwo gutwara
- ▶ Gutwara ibinyabiziga mugihe uruhushya rwawe rwambuwe cyangwa rwahagaritswe kubera icyaha kidafitanye isano na DUI
- ▶ Kwanga kwipimisha amaraso / guhumeka mugihe ushinjwa gutwara igihe unywa inzoga / ibiyobyabwenge

Raba kurubuga rwa DMV muni ya Reinstating Uburenganzira bwo gutwara no kugabanya uburenganzira bwo gutwara ibinyabiziga kugirango umenye amakuru yizindi mpamvu zitera guhagarikwa / gukuraho, ibisabwa kugirango usubize uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara, kandi wemerewe uburenganzira bwo gutwara ibinyabiziga.

Ibindi bisabwa na DMV, Guhagarikwa no Kwamburwa

Gahunda yo Gutezimbere Abashoferi

Niba utuye muri Virginia, DMV ishinzwe kubika inyandiko zerekana ibiyaha byose byakiriwe mu rukiko. Iyo ibihano byongewe mubyo wanditse, DMV igenera ingingo zerekana amakosa y'ibiyaha byo mumuhanda no kurenga ku kwimuka. DMV kandi ikurikirana inyandiko yawe yo gutwara kugirango urebe umubare wa demerit wakiriye mumezi 12 na Igihe cy'amezi 24. Ibihano bishobora guhabwa amanota atatu, ane cyangwa atandatu. Kubindi bisobanuro, reba kuri Kwimura ihohoterwa n'amanota yo gusuzuma (DMV 115) igitabo kiboneka kuri www.dmvNOW.com cyangwa ikigo cyita kubakiriya ba DMV.

Abatarengeje imyaka 18: Niba uhamwe n'icyaha cyo kutubahiriza ibinyabiziga (cyangwa umukandara wumutekano / kurenga ku kubuza umwana) byakozwe mugihe utarageza ku myaka 18, DMV izagusaba kuzuza ivuriro ritezimbere abashoferi. Niba utarangije ivuriro muminsi 90, DMV izahagarika amahirwe yawe yo gutwara kugeza urangije ivuriro ukishyura amafaranga yo gusubirana.

Nyuma yo guhamwa bwa kabiri kubera kutubahiriza umuhanda (cyangwa umukandara wumutekano / kurenga ku kubuza umwana) byakozwe mugihe utarageza ku myaka 18, DMV izahagarika uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara iminsi 90. Ukwemera kwawe kwa gatatu bizavamo kwamburwa uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara umwaka umwe cyangwa kugeza ugeze kumyaka 18, iyo ari ndende.

Imyaka 18 cyangwa 19: DMV izagusaba kuzuza ivuriro ryogutezimbere umushoferi niba uhamwe nicyaha cyo gutesha agaciro cyangwa umukandara wumutekano / kurenga ku mwana wakozwe ufite imyaka 18 cyangwa 19.

Imyaka 18 cyangwa irenga: DMV izagusaba kuzuza ivuriro ryogutezimbere umushoferi niba ukusanyije amanota 12 ya demerit mumezi 12 cyangwa amanota 18 mumezi 24. Niba utarangije ivuriro muminsi 90, DMV izahagarika uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara.

Niba wakiriye amanota 18 ya demerit mumezi 12 cyangwa amanota 24 mugihe cyamezi 24, DMV izahagarika uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara muminsi 90 kandi bigusaba kuzuza ivuriro ritezimbere abashoferi.

Ushaka amakuru arambuye kuri Gahunda yo Gutezimbere Abashoferi kubana bato nabakuze nibikorwa byakozwe na DMV, reba kuri www.dmvNOW.com cyangwa ubundi bwoko butandukanye bw'amasomo (DMV 114).

Gahunda yo Gusubiramo Ubuvuzi

DMV ishinzwe kumenya neza ko abashoferi bashoboye gukoresha neza ibinyabiziga bifite moteri. Iyo DMV yakiriye raporo ivuga ko umushoferi ashobora kuba afite umubiri cyangwa imitekerereze bigira ingaruka kubushobozi bwe bwo gutwara neza, hashobora gukorwa isuzuma ryubuvuzi ryumushoferi. DMV ihangayikishijwe nibintu byose bibangamira umushoferi:

- ▶ urwego rw'imatekerereze
- ▶ imyumvire (icyerekezo)
- ▶ Urubanza
- ▶ Skills ubuhanga bwo gutwara ibinyabiziga (ubushobozi bwumubiri)

Ukurikije uko ibintu bimeze, DMV irashobora kugusaba gutanga raporo yubuvuzi cyangwa iyerekwa ryarangiyeye umuganga cyangwa gutsinda ikizamini cy'ibice bibiri by'ubumenyi cyangwa ikizamini cy'ubuhanga bwo mumuhanda.

Isuzuma ry'ubuvuzi rimaze kurangira, DMV izahitamwo niba:

- ▶ Bahagarika uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara
- ▶ Bagabanya uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara
- ▶ Bagusaba gutanga buri gihe ibipimo by'isuzuma ry'ubuvuzi cyangwa iyerekwa rya raporo yo kwa muganga, cyangwa
- ▶ Kurangiza isuzuma ry'ubuvuzi nta bindi bisabwa

Niba DMV ihagaritse uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara bitewe nigikorwa cyo gusuzuma kwa muganga, ntuzasabwa kwerekana ibyangombwa byerekana ko byemewe n'amategeko kugirango usubize uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara keretse usabwe kubikora kubindi guhagarika / gukuraho cyangwa uruhushya rwawe rurangiyeye.

Reba ku gitabo cya DMV, Ubuvuzi bwiza bwo gutwara ibinyabiziga bifite umutekano (MED 80), kugira ngo umenye amakuru arambuye kuri gahunda yo gusuzuma ubuvuzi.

Gahunda yo gukurikirana ubwishingizi

DMV ishinzwe kumenya neza ko abafite ibinyabiziga bose bafite ibyangombwa byemewe kubahiriza amategeko ya Virginia ku byangombwa by'ubwishingizi. Mugihe wiyandikishije ibinyabiziga bifite moteri, ugomba gushyira umukono kumpapuro zisaba kwiyandikisha ko ufite ubwishingizi bwuburyozwe bwimodoka yawe, cyangwa kwishyura amadorari 500 yubwishingizi bwimodoka. DMV izahagarika uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara niba:

- ▶ ntabwo utanga amakuru y'ubwishingizi bw'ubwishingizi wasabwe kugirango umenye ko ufite ubwishingizi bw'uburyozwe
- ▶ hari icyaho muri politiki yubwishingizi kandi ntusubiza ibyapa byawe kuri DMV

Reba kuri www.dmvNOW.com kugira ngo umenye amakuru arambuye ku bikorwa byo gukurikirana ubwishingizi na DMV.

Guhagarikwa bijyanye no kunanirwa guhaza infashanyo y'umwana bisabwa

Igice cyo Gushyigikira Abana Bafasha DMV guhagarika uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara niba wowe:

- ▶ batinze kwishyura ubwishingizi bwabana muminsi 90 cyangwa \$ 5,000, cyangwa
- ▶ Kunanirwa kwitaba urukiko cyangwa kubahiriza ihamagarwa, guhamagarwa cyangwa icyemezo kijyanye no kubyara cyangwa kuburanisha abana

Raba kurubuga rwa DMV muni ya Reinstatement kugirango umenye amakuru yerekeye kwemererwa gutwara ibinyabiziga bitemewe hamwe nibisabwa kugirango usubize uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara.

Inzoga n'amategeko

Niba warafashwe kubera kunywa no gutwara, ibihano birakomeye. Niba abapolisi bafite impamvu zishobora kukubuza no gukeka ko wanyweye cyangwa wanyoye ibiyobyabwenge, bazagusaba guhumeka cyangwa kwipimisha amaraso. Ukurikije amategeko yemewe, niba ukoresha ikinyabiziga gifite moteri mumihanda nyabagendwa ya Virginie, wemera gukora ikizamini cyo guhumeka ubisabye. Niba wagize impanuka y'imodoka kandi umukozi ushinze kubahiriza amategeko afite impamvu zishobora kubaho, urashobora gufatwa kubera DUI mugihe cyamasaha atatu impanuka ibaye nta cyemezo nahantu hose.

Guhagarika uruhushya rw'ubuyobozi

Niba wanze ikizamini cyo guhumeka cyangwa BAC yawe ni .08 ku ijana cyangwa irenga mugihe utwaye kandi abashinzwe kubahiriza amategeko bakwishyura gutwara igihe unywa inzoga / ibiyobyabwenge, amahirwe yawe yo gutwara azahita ahagarikwa:

- ▶ iminsi irindwi, kubwicyaha cya mbere
- ▶ muminsi 60 cyangwa kugeza igihe ugiye kuburanisha, uwaba uwambere, kubwicyaha cya kabiri
- ▶ kugeza urubanza, kubwicyaha cya gatatu DUI

Niba uhamwe n'icyaha cya DUI, urukiko na DMV bazashyiraho ihagarikwa / gukuraho nibindi bihano usibye guhagarika uruhushya rwubuyobozi. Niba wakiriye ibyemezo byinshi bya DUI, ibihe byo guhagarika / gukuraho bizagenda bikurikirana.

Fungura ibinyobwa bisindisha mumodoka

Urashobora kwishyuzwa kunywa mugihe ukoresha ikinyabiziga gifite moteri niba:

- ▶ Uhagaritswe n'abashinzwe kubahiriza amategeko kandi ufite icupa rifunguye ririmo inzoga, ahantu h'abagenzi kandi ibirimo byakuweho igice, kandi
- ▶ Werekana ibimenyetso byerekana ko wanyweye

Agace k'abagenzi bivuga agace kicaye umushoferi n'abagenzi ndetse n'ahantu hose hashobora kuba umushoferi, harimo na gants idafunze.

Gutwara Abana Mugihe Bitewe n'inzoga / Ibiyobyabwenge

Guhamwa n'icyaha icyo ari cyo cyose DUI kirimo umugenzi ukiri muto (ufite imyaka 17 cyangwa irenga) mu modoka igihe icyaha cyakorewe igihano cy'igifungo cy'iminsi itanu giteganijwe hiyongereyeho andi mande yose n'ibihano. Urashobora kandi kwishyurwa ihazabu y'inyongera byibuze \$ 500 kugeza \$ 1.000. Icyaha cya kabiri DUI hamwe n'umwana muto mu modoka gitwara amasaha y'inyongera asabwa umuganda wongereyeho andi mande yose n'ibihano.

Gufatirwa kw'ibinyabiziga

Ikinyabiziga cyawe kizahita gifungwa iminsi 30 niba ufashwe utwaye imodoka nyuma yuko uruhushya rwawe ruhagaritswe kubera icyaha kijyanye n'inzoga. Urukiko rushobora gufunga imodoka muminsi 90 yongereyeho uramutse uhamwe n'icyaha.

Nanone, imodoka yawe izafatwa n'abashinzwe kubahiriza amategeko niba ukoresha ibinyabiziga bifite moteri udafite uruhushya nyuma yuko uhamwa n'icyaha cyo gutwara nta ruhushya. Ikinyabiziga kizakomeza gufungwa kugeza ubonye uruhushya cyangwa iminsi itatu, iyo ari mike.

Gusubizwa

Ukurikije amategeko y'umuji cyangwa intara urimo utwara, urashobora kuba ufite inshingano zo kwishyura ikiguzi (\$ 1.000) kubashinzwe kubahiriza amategeko, serivisi zubuvuzi bwihutirwa, abashinzwe kuzimya umuriro hamwe nabashinzwe ubutabazi bitabira impanuka cyangwa ibyabaye biturutse kutubahiriza DUI.

Igice cya 5: Ibihano

Ibihano bijyanye n'inzoga bireba abantu bari muni y'imyaka 21

Kugura/Kunywa Inzoga: Niba uri Muni yimyaka 21, ntushobora kugura, gutunga cyangwa kunywa inzoga. Niba uhamwe n'icyaha cyo gutwara imodoka nyuma yo kunywa inzoga mu buryo butemewe n'amategeko, kandi BAC yawe byibuze ari .02 ku ijana kanda muni ya .08 ku ijana, igihano cy'urukiko kizaba kirimo:

- ▶ Guhagarika uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara umwaka umwe uhereye igihe wakaiwe, kandi
- ▶ Fine ihazabu ntarengwa iteganijwe \$500, cyangwa
- ▶ Ibisabwa ko urangiza byibuze amasaha 50 yumuganda rusange.

Niba uhamwe n'icyaha cyo gutwara imodoka nyuma yo kunywa inzoga mu buryo butemewe kandi BAC yawe yari .08 ku ijana cyangwa irenga, ushobora guhanishwa ibihano nkumuntu mukuru.

Gutanga Ibinyobwa bisindisha: Niba utanze cyangwa ugurisha ibinyobwa bisindisha kumuntu utarageza ku myaka 21 cyangwa umuntu wasinze cyangwa wategetswe nurukiko kwirinda kunywa inzoga, ushobora guhanishwa ihazabu ingana n'amadolari 2500, guhagarika uruhushya rwo gutwara. kugeza ku mwaka unwe, n'amezi 12 muri gereza.

Kubeshya Imyaka: Niba utarageza ku myaka 21 kandi ukoresha cyangwa ugerageza gukoresha indangamuntu mpimbano kugirango ugaragaze imyaka itari yo ugerageza kunywa cyangwa kugura inzoga, uzabikora:

- ▶ gucibwa amanda byibuze \$500
- ▶ Gusabwa gukora byibuze amasaha 50 yo gukora umuganda
- ▶ ashobora gufungwa amezi 12, kandi
- ▶ Guhura byanze bikunze uruhushya rwo gutwara rwawe byibuze amezi atandatu ariko bitarenze umwaka

Igice cya 6: Ubwoko bw'uruhushya



Muri iki gice uziga kubyerekeye:

- ▶ Uruhushya rwabiga
- ▶ Uruhushya rwo gutwara
- ▶ Uruhushya rwo gutwara ubucuruzi ibinyabiziga
- ▶ Uruhushya rwo gutwara bisi yishuri
- ▶ Uruhushya rwabiga moto
- ▶ Uruhushya rwo gutwara moto
- ▶ Uruhushya mpuzamahanga rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga

Igihe cyose utwaye, ugomba kuzana uruhushya rwo gutwara byemewe n'amategeko cyangwa Uruhushya rwabiga byemewe n'amategeko hamwe nawe. Gukoresha nabi uruhushya rwo gutwara cyangwa uruhushya rwo kwiga rwawe ntibyemewe. Ushobora gucibwa amande, gukatirwa igifungo, cyangwa uruhushya rwawe rushobora guhagarikwa.

Uruhushya rwabiga gutwara

Uruhushya rwo kwiga rugufasha gukora ibinyabiziga bifite moteri mugihe umushoferi ufite uruhushya byibuze afite imyaka 21 yicaye imbere y'abagenzi. Umushoferi hamwe nawe agomba kuba afite uruhushya rwo gutwara, kuba maso kandi ushobora kugufasha mugihe utwaye. Umushoferi wabihereye uruhushya nawe ashobora kuba afite imyaka 18, 19, cyangwa 20 niba ari umwana urera, murumuna wawe, mushiki wawe, murumuna wawe, musaza wawe. Niba ufite imyaka 19 cyangwa irenga, ugomba gufata uruhushya rwo kwiga muminsi 60, cyangwa kwerekana icyemezo cy'uburezi cyo gutwara kugirango urangize gusaba uruhushya rwo gutwara. Kubindi bisobanuro bijyanye no kubona uruhushya rwo kwiga, reba Ababyeyi mu cyicaro cy'abashoferi (DMV 16) kiboneka kuri www.dmvNOW.com no mu bigo byita ku bakiriya ba DMV.

Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga by' ubucuruzi

Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga (CDL) bw'ubucuruzi igufasha gukora ikamyo ifite ibiziga 18, bisi zitwara abagenzi, ibinyabiziga byintwara, bisi yishuri kubantu 16 cyangwa barenga (harimo n'umushoferi), cyangwa ibinyabiziga bitwara ibikoresho bishobora guteza akaga. Kubindi bisobanuro bijyanye na CDL, soma inyandiko "Commercial Driver License Manual" (Uruhushya rwo gutwara ubucuruzi ibinyabiziga imfashanyigisho) (Fomu nimeru DMV 60V na DMV 60A) kuboneka kuri www.dmvNOW.com muni ya "Forms" (Fomu) no mubigo bitanga serivisi kubakiriya ba DMV.

Uruhushya rwo gutwara bisi y'ishuri

Niba wifuza gukora bisi yishuri yagenewe gutwara abantu 15 (harimo nubushoferi), ntukeneye kubona uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga. Ariko, uzakenera gukora ibinyabiziga byubucuruzi nibizamini bya bisi yishuri kugirango ubone bisi yishuri kuburuhushya rwo gutwara. Uzabuzwa gutwara bisi yagenewe gutwara

abantu 15 (harimo na shoferi). Uku kubuzwa kuzacapirwa kuruhushya rwawe. Ushaka amakuru menshi yerekeye ibyangombwa bisabwa kugirango akoreshe bisi nini yishuri, reba Igitabo cyimpushya zo gutwara ibinyabiziga (DMV 60V na DMV 60A) kiboneka kuri www.dmvNOW.com muni yimpapuro cyangwa ikigo icyo aricyo cyose cya DMV.

Uruhushya rwabiga moto

Uruhushya rwabiga moto ruguha uburenganzira bwo gukora moto nyuma ya saa yine za mugitondo na mbere ya saa sita z'ijoro. Ushobora gutwara moto gusa mugihe uyobowe numuntu ufite imyaka 21 cyangwa irenga, umuntu wemerewe gukora moto, kandi ushoboye kugufasha mugihe barimo kukureba uhereye kuri moto cyangwa indi modoka igendana nawe. Nta muntu, usibye umushoferi, ushobora kuba kuri moto. Ugomba buri gihe kwambara ingofero yemewe mugihe utwaye moto muri Virginia. Ukeneye ibisobanuro birambuye, reba "Virginia Motorcycle Operator Manual" (Igitabo gikoresha moto ya Virginia) (Fomu nimeru DMV 2), kuboneka kuri www.dmvNOW.com muni ya "Forms" (Fomu) no mubigo bitanga serivisi kubakiriya ba DMV

Uruhushya rwo gutwara moto

Niba ukoreshe moto muri Virginie, ugomba kuba ufite ibyiciro bya moto byongewe kuburushya rwo gutwara, cyangwa ufite uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga bigarukira kuri moto gusa. Mugihe usaba icyiciro gishya cya moto, abatwara ibinyabiziga bazasabwa kwerekana ubwoko bwa moto bifuzaga gukora, ibiziga bibiri cyangwa ibiziga bitatu. Ibyiciro bikwiye, M2 kubiziga bibiri cyangwa M3 kubiziga bitatu, bizashyirwa kuburenganzira abakozi ba DMV nibamara kumenya ko usaba yatsinze amanota yatsinze ikizamini cyumuhanda kubwoko bwa moto bahisemo, cyangwa yarangije amahugurwa yemewe ya moto. Abatwara ibizamini bipimisha kuri moto ebyiri n'ibiziga bitatu cyangwa amasomo yuzuye yo guhugura kubwoko bwibinyabiziga byombi bazahabwa icyiciro cya M. Icyiciro cya M gisobanura ko ufite uruhushya yemerewe gukora moto ebyiri n'ibiziga bitatu. Ukeneye ibisobanuro birambuye, reba "Virginia Motorcycle Operator Manual" (Igitabo gikoresha moto ya Virginia) (Fomu nimeru DMV 2), kuboneka kuri www.dmvNOW.com muni ya "Forms" (Fomu) no mubigo bitanga serivisi kubakiriya ba DMV.

Uruhushya mpuzamahanga rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga

Uruhushya mpuzamahanga rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga ntabwo ari uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga kandi ntirukwemerera gutwara. Nubuhinduzi bwamahanga gusa uruhushya rwawe rwo gutwara rwo muri Amerika rwemewe, gukoreshwa mugihe ugenda hanze y'Amerika. Izi mpushya zitangwa n'umuryango "AAA" waho, usibye kubantu bafite uburenganzira bwo gutwara ibinyabiziga by'agateganyo cyangwa byahagaritswe burundu.

Niba usuye Amerika uturutse hanze, urashobora gutwara ukoresheje uruhushya rwo gutwara rutangwa n'igihugu cyawe. Uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga ruva mu gihugu cyawe rugomba guherekezwa na copi isemuye murulimi rw'icyongereza.

Impushya zo gutwara ibinyabiziga mpuzamahanga zicuruzwa nubucuruzi cyangwa ibigo ntabwo byemewe kandi ntibakwemerera gukora ibinyabiziga byemewe n'amategeko. Kugurisha inyandiko iyo ari yo yose ivuga ko ari uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga ni ikosa ryo mu cyiciro cya 1.

Igice cya 7: Andi Makuru y'ingenzi



Muri iki gice uziga kubyerekeye:

- ▶ Akira uruhushya rwawe ukoresheje iposita
- ▶ Guhindura aderesi
- ▶ Agashya muri Virginie
- ▶ Amazina, kwiwandikisha, ibimenyetso, decals
- ▶ Kugenzura umutekano
- ▶ Ibisabwa by'ubwishingizi
- ▶ Saba kwiwandikisha gutora
- ▶ Gutanga ingingo, ijisho na tissue

Niba wiga Gutwara bwa mbere,

ukaba uri mushya muri Virginia cyangwa ushaka kunoza ubumenyi bwawe bwo gutwara imodoka, hari ibisabwa byinyongera abashoferi bose ba Virgimi bagomba kumenya.

Kwakira Uruhushya biciye mwiposta

Uzakira uruhushya rwawe rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga. Ku mpamvu z'umutekano, DMV ntabwo itanga impushya mubigo bitanga serivisi kubakiriya.

Guhindura Aderesi

Niba wimutse, urasabwa kumenyesha DMV muminsi 30. Serivise yiposita ntabwo izohereza uruhushya rwawe kuyindi aderesi. Niba DMV idafite aderesi yawe iboneye, serivisi yiposita izasubiza uruhushya DMV.

Niba uri mushya muri Virginia

Niba uri umuturage mushya wa Virginia kandi utwaye, ugomba kubona uruhushya rwo gutwara ibinyabiziga bya Virginia mugihe cy'iminsi 60 wimukiye hano.

Amazina, Kwiwandikisha, Ibyapa byimpushya, Icyemezo

Andikisha imodoka yawe hanyuma ubone ibyapa bya Virginia muminsi 30 nyuma yo kwimukira muri Virginia. Ibyapa byerekana ibigomba kwerekanwa imbere n'inyuma y'ikinyabiziga. Icyemezo cyerekana ukwezi numwaka ko kwiwandikisha birangiye bigomba gushyirwa mubice byagenwe ku byapa (usibye ibinyabiziga byerekana ibyapa bihoraho).

Ugomba kuba ufite ikarite yo kwandikisha imodoka iyo ukoresha imodoka. Ugomba kandi kwandikisha imodoka yawe mukarere kawe, nibisabwa. Reba hamwe n'umujyi wawe cyangwa intara.

Igenzura ry'umutekano w'imodoka

Ikinyabiziga cyawe kigomba gutsinda igenzura ry'umutekano w'ibinyabiziga buri mwaka kandi bikerekana icyapa kigenzura umutekano. Mu turere tumwe na tumwe, imodoka yawe nayo igomba gutsinda igenzura ryangiza. Ukeneye ibisobanuro birambuye kubyerekeye ubugenzuzi bw'umutekano wa Virginia, sura urubuga rwa polisi rwa leta ya Virginia kuri www.vsp.virginia.gov.

Kugenzura Umutekano wamapine

Rimwe buri kwezi, cyangwa mbere y'urugendo rurerure, reba amapine yawe kugirango urebe ko atekanye kandi ukoreshe test yitwa Penny test.

1. Fata igiceri hanyuma ufate umubiri wa Abraham Lincoln hagati y'urutoki rwigikumwe n'urutoki rwawe rukurikira igikumwe.

- Hitamo ingingo kuri pine yawe aho ikirenge gisa nkaho kiri hasi hanyuma ushire umutwe wa Lincoln muri kamwe.
- Niba igice icyo aricyo cyose cyumutwe wa Lincoln gitwikiriwe na podiyumu, urimo utwara numutekano uhagije. Niba ikirenge cyawe kigeze muni yiby, ubushobozi bw'imodoka yawe yo gufata umuhanda mubihe bibi biragabanuka cyane.

Mbere yo kwinjira mu modoka, genzura umuvuduko w'ipine ukoresheje igipimo cy'ipine. Icyifuzo cya PSI (pound kuri santimetero kare) gihereye mu gitabo cya nyir'ikinyabiziga cyangwa urugi rw'umuryango ku rugi rw'imodoka.

Ibisabwa by'ubwishingizi

Kwandikisha ikinyabiziga no kubona ibyapa, ugomba kuba ufite ubwishingizi bwuburyozwe cyangwa kwishyura amafaranga 500 yimodoka idafite ubwishingizi. Wishingire imodoka yawe hamwe nisosiyete yemerewe gukora ubucuruzi muri Virginia. Nibura, politiki yubwishingizi igomba gutanga ubwishingizi bw'uburyo bukurikira:

Ibisabwa Ubwishingizi bw'Ubwishingizi			
	Gukomeretsa cyangwa gupfa k'umuntu umwe	Gukomeretsa cyangwa gupfa by'abantu babiri cyangwa benshi	Ibyangiritse ku mutungo
Politiki itangira gukurikizwa mbere ya 1 Mutarama 2022	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$20,000
Politiki itangira gukurikizwa ku ya 1 Mutarama 2022 cyangwa nyuma yayo	\$30,000	\$60,000	\$20,000

Isosiyete yubwishingizi irashobora gushira mubikorwa bya politiki yambere yo gutwara ibinyabiziga byumuntu wese ufite imyaka yo gutwara utuye murugo rwubwishingizi. Niba ufite ikibazo kijyanye n'ingaruka zishobora kuba umushoferi mushya ufite uruhushya ashobora kugira kuri politiki yawe, urashobora guhamagara umukozi wubwishingizi.

Rimwe na rimwe, ubwishingizi bw'uburyozwe bushobora kuba hejuru. Raba kuri www.dmvNOW.com kugira ngo umenye amakuru yerekeye porogaramu yo kugenzura ubwishingizi bwa DMV hamwe n'impamyabushobozi ishinze amafaranga.

Kwishura amafaranga yimodoka idafite ubwishingizi ntabwo bitanga ubwishingizi, ariko biragufasha kwiyandikisha no gukoresha imodoka muri Virginia mugihe cyumwaka umwe.

Wishingire imodoka yawe yanditswe na Virginia mugihe cyose cyo kwiyandikisha nubwo idatwarwa cyangwa idashoboka. Mbere yo guhagarika ubwishingizi bwawe, subiza ibyapa kuri DMV hanyuma uhagarike kwiyandikisha.

Niba wafashwe utwaye nta bwishingizi kandi ukaba utarishyuye ibinyabiziga bidafite ubwishingizi, DMV izahagarara uburenganzira bwawe bwo gutwara kugeza igihe uzaba:

- kwishyura amadorari 600 yo kutubahiriza cyangwa gusaba no kwemera gahunda yo kwishyura, kandi
- Saba isosiyete yawe yubwishingizi icyemezo cyuko ufite politiki ntarengwa yo gukwirakwiza. Uzagomba gutanga iki cyemezo cyubwishingizi kumyaka itatu uhereye umunsi wongeye kubona uburenganzira bwo gutwara.

Gusaba Kwiyandikisha Gutora

Ushobora gusaba kwiyandikisha gutora cyangwa guhindura aderesi yawe yoherejwe kubiro bya DMV. Erekanwa imigambi yawe ku gice cyo kwandikisha abatora cyo gusaba uruhushya rwo gutwara. Kugira ngo usabe kwiyandikisha gutora muri Virginia, ugomba kuba umunyamerika, utuye muri Virginia, kandi ufite nibura imyaka 18 y'amatora rusange ataha. Ugomba kuba ufite uburenganzira bwo gutora bwagaruwe n'urukiko rwakarere niba warahamwe nicyaha cyangwa niba waratangajwe ko udashoboye mumutwe.

Kugenzura uko wiyandikishije mu gutora, hamagara umwanditsi mukuru w'ibanze cyangwa ishami ry'amatora kuri 1-800-552-9745 cyangwa TTY 711.

Impano z'ingingo, Ijisho na Tissue

Kwiyandikisha kuba umuterankunga no kurokora ubuzima, reba yego kuruhushya rwo gutwara, uruhushya rwo kwiga, cyangwa gusaba indangamuntu. Ukeneye ibisobanuro birambuye kuberekeye impano, ijisho, nuduze cyangwa kwiyandikisha kumurongo, sura kuri www.donatelifevirginia.org.

Niba ufite imyaka 18 cyangwa irenga, icyemezo cyawe cyo kuba umuterankunga mugutanga ingingo z'umubiri kizubahirizwa. Niba uri muni yimyaka 18, urashobora kwerekana icyifuzo cyawe cyo gutanga mugenzura yego; n'amategeko, ababyeyi bawe n'abarezi bagomba gufata icyemezo cya nyuma. Ni ngombwa ko imyaka yose isangira icyemezo cyawe cyo kuba umuterankunga n'inshuti n'umuryango wawe.

Igice cya 8: Icyitegererezo cy'ubumenyi



1. Iki kimenyetso cyumuhanda gisobanura:

- Umuburo w'akaga.
- Tanga iburyo-bw'inzira.
- Kwambuka umuhanda wa gariyamoshi
- Umuvuduko ntarengwa.



2. Iki kimenyetso cy'umuhanda gisobanura:

- Nta U-Guhindukira.
- Gindura
- gukatira iburyo cyangwa ibumoso
- Imodoka zigana gusa mu cyerekezo cyumwambi.



3. Iki kimenyetso cy'umuhanda gisobanura:

- Umuhanda wiburyo urangira vuba, guhuza ibumoso.
- Ibitugu byoroshye. (Soft shoulders)
- Umwanya muto mumuhanda.
- Umuhanda urangira vuba, guhuza iburyo.



4. Iki kimenyetso cy'umuhanda gisobanura:

- Itorero.
- Sitasiyo yambere.
- Isangano.
- Kwambukiranya umuhanda.



5. Iki kimenyetso cy'umuhanda gisobanura:

- Urashobora gukata mugihe itara ritukura.
- Genda gusa mumurongo w'iburyo.
- Umuhanda umwe
- Ntukate mugihe itara ritukura.



6. Niba utwaye imodoka nyuma yo kunywa, menya ko inzoga zigira ingaruka:

- Guhuza kwawe.
- Kubona kwawe.
- Gutekereza kwawe
- Ibi byose

7. Niba utwaye umuhanda wuzuye urubura cyangwa unyerera kandi ugomba guhagarara:

- Koresha feri witonze.
- Koresha feri muburyo busanzwe.
- Komezera ibirenge kuri feri hanyuma ureke compression ikubuze.
- Kanda feri ushikamye.

8. Iki kimenyetso cyamaboko cyukuri cyo guhagarara ni:

- Ukuboko kw'iburyo n'ukuboko kwerekeza hasi.
- Ukuboko kw'ibumoso n'ukuboko byerekana imbere.
- Ukuboko kw'ibumoso n'ukuboko kwerekeza hasi.
- Ukuboko kw'ibumoso n'ukuboko kwerekeza hejuru.

9. Iyo bisi yishuri ihagaritse gupakira cyangwa gupakurura abana, ibinyabiziga bigenda mubyerekezo kimwe na bisi igomba:

- Genda gahoro hanyuma ukomeze witonze.
- Komezera umuvuduko.
- Hagarara, hanyuma ukomeze witonze.
- Hagagira kugeza abantu bose basobanutse kandi bisi yongeye kugenda.

10. Niba ufite impanuka, ugomba:

- Fata umuntu mubitaro bikwegereye.
- Komezera murugo hanyuma utange raporo yimpanuka.
- Hagarika, fasha abakomeretse bose, menyesha abapolisi impanuka, guhana amakuru no kumenyesha sosiyete yawe y'ubwishingizi.
- Reba imodoka yawe ibyangiritse.

Ibisubizo Byukuri

1. A
2. D
3. A
4. C
5. D
6. D
7. A
8. C
9. D
10. C